

CONTENTS

PART I

THE CLASSICAL PROPOSITIONAL AND FUNCTIONAL CALCULI

I. TRUTH-FUNCTIONS AND TAUTOLOGIES

§ 1. The Subject-matter of Logic	1
§ 2. Truth-functions	4
§ 3. Evaluation of Truth-functional Forms, and the Inter-definability of Truth-functions	9
§ 4. Tautologous Formulae, and Rules of Inference	15

II. AXIOMATIZATIONS OF THE PROPOSITIONAL CALCULUS

§ 1. The System of <i>Principia Mathematica</i>	22
§ 2. Single-axiom Systems and Systems without Axioms	30
§ 3. Normal Forms and the Proof of Completeness	37

III. SYSTEMS WITH PROPOSITIONAL CONSTANTS AND FUNCTORIAL VARIABLES

§ 1. The Implicational Calculus and Wajsberg's System in <i>C</i> and <i>o</i>	48
§ 2. Quine's Completeness Proof for the Full Calculus	52
§ 3. Wajsberg's Completeness Proof for the Restricted Calculus	61
§ 4. Logic, Metalogic, and Functorial Variables	64

IV. THE THEORY OF QUANTIFICATION

§ 1. Predicates and Quantifiers	72
§ 2. Predications of a Plurality of Subjects, and Multiple Quantification	85
§ 3. Quantification within the Propositional Calculus	90
§ 4. Quantification and Equivalential Calculi: Definition Re-examined	94

PART II

THE TRADITIONAL LOGIC OF TERMS

I. THE ARISTOTELIAN SYLLOGISTIC

- | | |
|---|-----|
| § 1. The Aristotelian Propositional Forms and their Logical Relations | 103 |
| § 2. The Aristotelian Syllogistic Forms and their Logical Relations | 110 |
| § 3. Propositions <i>κατὰ πρόσληψιν</i> | 121 |

II. CATEGORICAL FORMS WITH NEGATIVE, COMPLEX, AND QUANTIFIED TERMS

- | | |
|---|-----|
| § 1. Negative Terms in Boethius and de Morgan | 126 |
| § 2. The Rules of Equipollence | 134 |
| § 3. Syllogistic with Conjunctive and Alternative Terms | 138 |
| § 4. Quantification of the Predicate | 146 |

III. SINGULAR AND EXISTENTIAL PROPOSITIONS

- | | |
|---|-----|
| § 1. Singulars and Generals in Traditional and Modern Logic | 157 |
| § 2. Existential Propositions, and the Existential Import of General Categoricals | 164 |
| § 3. Venn's Diagrams, and the Quantified Logic of Properties | 170 |
| § 4. Connotative Singular Terms: The Theory of Descriptions | 178 |

PART III

MODAL, THREE-VALUED, AND EXTENSIONAL SYSTEMS

I. THE LOGIC OF MODALITY

- | | |
|---|-----|
| § 1. Modality and its Resemblance to Quantity | 185 |
| § 2. Modality and Implication | 193 |
| § 3. Iterated Modalities | 198 |
| § 4. Combined Modality and Quantification | 209 |
| § 5. Extensions of the Notion of Modality | 215 |
| § 6. Deontic Logic | 220 |

CONTENTS

xi

II. THREE-VALUED AND INTUITIONIST LOGIC	
§ 1. Two-valued and Three-valued Arithmetic	230
§ 2. The Sea-Battle Tomorrow	240
§ 3. The Intuitionist Calculus	250
III. THE LOGIC OF EXTENSION	
§ 1. The Logic of Classes	260
§ 2. Relations in Extension and the Foundations of Arithmetic	273
§ 3. The Paradoxes and the Theory of Types	283
§ 4. Ontology and Mereology	293
APPENDIX I. POSTULATE SETS FOR LOGICAL CALCULI	301
APPENDIX II. SOME METHODS OF PROOF	318
APPENDIX III. SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	323
INDEX	336