

Contents

Preface	page ix
I Individuals and Properties	1
1 <i>Complexes v. Individuals</i>	2
2 <i>Instances v. Properties</i>	5
3 <i>Places and Moments</i>	11
4 <i>Abstraction</i>	13
5 <i>Concepts and their Objects</i>	18
II Ideal and Real Relations	21
1 <i>Foundations of Relations</i>	23
2 <i>Equality and Similarity</i>	25
3 <i>Incompatibility</i>	27
4 <i>Necessity</i>	31
5 <i>Causality</i>	35
6 <i>Identity</i>	36
7 <i>Some Real Relations</i>	43
III Ideas and their Intentions	48
1 <i>Twardowski's Distinction</i>	48
2 <i>Meinong's View</i>	53

CONTENTS

IV	Objects of Higher Order	57
	1 <i>Gestalt Qualities</i>	58
	2 <i>Two Kinds of Dependence</i>	64
	3 <i>The Principle of Coincidence</i>	66
	4 <i>Real and Ideal Objects</i>	69
	5 <i>Spatial Complexes</i>	72
	6 <i>Temporal Complexes</i>	74
V	Assumptions and Objectives	78
	1 <i>Assumptions and Negation</i>	79
	2 <i>Assumptions and Sentences</i>	83
	3 <i>Assumptions and Intentions</i>	85
	4 <i>Assumptions and Objects of Higher Order</i>	88
	5 <i>Objectives</i>	94
	6 <i>Some Characteristics of Objectives</i>	103
VI	Being and <i>Aussersein</i>	106
	1 <i>The Beginnings of the Theory of Entities</i>	110
	2 <i>A Third Mode of Being</i>	111
	3 <i>The Nature of Aussersein</i>	116
VII	Empirical Knowledge: Perception and Introspection	121
	1 <i>Perceptual Judgments</i>	122
	2 <i>Evidence and Certainty</i>	131
	3 <i>Sensory Qualities</i>	138
	4 <i>Phenomenal and Noumenal Objects</i>	143
	5 <i>Introspection</i>	149
VIII	Rational Knowledge: The Theory of Entities	156
	1 <i>Homeless Entities</i>	156
	2 <i>Predication without Being</i>	160
	3 <i>An Explication of Necessity</i>	169
	4 <i>Arithmetic, Geometry, and Logic</i>	170
	5 <i>The Emergence of Incomplete Objects</i>	175
IX	The Apprehension of Objects	182
	1 <i>Apprehension and Objectives of Being</i>	182
	2 <i>Apprehension and Objectives of So-Being</i>	187

CONTENTS

X	Modalities	199
1	<i>A List of Modal Properties</i>	200
2	<i>Incomplete Objects</i>	205
3	<i>Possibility</i>	216
4	<i>The Apprehension of Factuality</i>	220
Appendix I	<i>Meinong's Ontology</i> (by Meinong)	224
Appendix II	<i>Meinong's Life and Work</i> (by Meinong)	230
	Notes	237
	Index	255