CONTENTS

CHAP	TER			PAGE
I.	Introductory			
	1. Symbolic Logic and Classical Logic		••	1
	2. The Use of Symbols	••		6
	3. Logical Form			9
	4. Inference and Implication	••	••	13
II.	THE CALCULUS OF PROPOSITIONS			
	1. Propositions and their Relations			16
	2. Truth-Functions			19
	3. Basic Truth-Tables of the Propositional	Calculu	s	21
	4. Relations between Truth-Functions			26
	5. Further Logical Constants			28
			-	
III.	THE CALCULUS OF PROPOSITIONS (col	ntinuec	()	
	1. The Truth-Table Method of Testing the	validi	ty of	
	Arguments		- 	34
	2. Logical Punctuation and the Scope of Co	onstants		37
	3. The Construction and Application of Tru	th-Tabl	es	40
	4. An Indirect Method of Truth-Table Deci	sion	••••	44
	5. The Classification of Propositions	JICH	••	47
	6 Reference Formulae	••	• •	48
	7 Decision Procedures and Normal Forms	••	••	51
	8 The Total Number of Truth-Functional Expressions			
	9 Derivation by Substitution	LAPICS	510115	50
		••	••	50
IV.	The Axiomatic Method			
	1. The Purpose of the Axiomatic Method	••	••	64
	2. The Construction of an Axiom System	••	••	66
	3. Derivable Formulae			72
	4. Conditions for an Axiom System	••	••	- 74
	5. Consistency		••	78
	6. Independence			82
	7. The Derivation of Formulae			87
	8. Completeness	••	••	92
*7				
۷.	ELEMENTS OF THE PREDICATE CALCUI	LUS		
	1. Some New Forms of Inference		••	9 9
	2. Singular Propositions			101
	vii			

CONTENTS

CHAP	TER]	PAGE
	3. Further Remarks on Proper Names and De	escript	ions	104
	4 Relations between the Propositional Cal	culus	and	
	the Predicate Calculus	••		105
	5. The Particular Quantifier: Existence	•••	• •	107
	6. Analysis of some Quantified Propositions			109
	7. The Universal Quantifier			111
	8. The Interpretation of Quantifiers as Co	njunct	ions	
	and Disjunctions	•••		113
	9. Free and Bound Variables: Constants	••	••	115
	10. Interpretation and Satisfiable Formulae	••	••	118
	11. Simultaneously Satisfiable Formulae	••	••	121
	12. The Classical Syllogism	••	••	122
VI.	Further Developments			
	1 Extensions of the Class of Formulae			126
	2 Formulae with more than one Ouantifier			128
	3 Two-termed Predicates			129
	4 Satisfiability: Finite Domains			131
	5 Finite Domains (continued)			133
	6 Two-termed Predicates' Infinite Domains			135
	7 Logical Truth			137
	8 Decision Procedures			139
	0 Axiom Systems			141
	7. Axiom Systems	••		
	Appendix			
	1. The Syllogism and the Algebra of Classes			143
	2. Classes and the Relationships between the	n		149
	3. The Boolean Algebra of Classes		••	155
	4. The Boolean Algebra of Classes and the S	yllogis	m	158
	Dimit to CD + DUIV			163
•	DIBLIOGRAPHI	••	••	
	Exercises	••	••	165
	INDEX	••		173