

# CONTENTS

## PART ONE: MORAL DISCOURSE

CHAPTER		PAGE
I.	AIMS AND METHOD IN MORAL PHILOSOPHY	
	1. Foreword	3
	2. Philosophy as the Study of 'Meta-Questions'	4
	3. Two kinds of Philosophy	6
	4. Philosophy as Synopsis	8
	5. The Three-Tier Model	9
	6. Ethics and the Three-Tier Model	11
	7. The Problems of Moral Philosophy	14
II.	STANDARDS AND PRINCIPLES	
	1. The Need for Decisions	16
	2. Moral Guidance and Moral Control	18
	3. The Regulation of Behaviour	20
	4. Evaluative and Imperative Language	22
	5. Evaluations and Standards	24
	6. Imperatives and Principles	26
	7. On the Logic of Standards and Principles	28
III.	ETHICAL RELATIVISM	
	1. The Independence of Moral Standards	32
	2. Law and 'Necessity'	35
	3. The Force of Habit	37
	4. In Defence of Relativism	38
	5. Against Subjectivism	45
IV.	REASON IN ETHICS	
	1. The Peculiarity of Moral Reasons	46
	2. Kant versus Hume	48
	3. The Role of Reasoning in Moral Argument	50
	4. Reasoning and Consensus	53
	5. Two Dimensions of Universalisability	55
	6. The Principle of Non-Self-Contradiction	57

CHAPTER		PAGE
	7. Reasoning as a Second-Order Performance	60
	8. Universalisability without Universality	63
	9. Self-Criticism and Moral Education	64
V. TRUTH IN ETHICS		
	1. Matters of Fact and Matters of Taste	69
	2. Cambridge Objectivism	70
	3. The Problem of Moral Disputes	71
	4. Appropriateness, Criteria and Conventions	74
	5. Criteria of Meaning	75
	6. Criteria of Truth	76
	7. Singular and General Statements	77
	8. Meaning-Criteria in Moral Language	80
	9. 'Truth'-Criteria in Moral Language	80
	10. Actual and Implied Consensus	83
	11. A Third Dimension of Universalisability	90
PART TWO: THE MORAL LIFE		
VI. COMMITMENTS AND ISSUES		
	1. What is the Distinctive Feature of Morality?	95
	2. Rules and Regulation	96
	3. Moral Philosophy and Moral Controversy	98
	4. Mill on Ethics and Teleology	99
	5. 'Acting on Principle'	100
	6. The Creation of Moral Principles	102
	7. Actual and Potential Controversy	104
	8. Commitment and Belief	105
	9. Taking Sides on Moral Issues	107
	10. The Importance of Importance	109
	11. A Misleading Model	111
	12. Moral Judgments as Acts of Commitment	114
	13. Commitments and Fulfilments	116
VII. THE NATURE OF MORAL PROBLEMS		
	1. Kinds of Moral Problem	118
	2. Moral Problems and Personal Problems	120
	3. A Specimen Problem Analysed	121
	4. Moral Language and (Un)philosophical Language	124

5. 'Self-Control'	125
6. 'Reason' and 'Passion'	126
7. Classical Puzzles and Classical Paradoxes	128
8. Facts and Metaphors	129
9. A Para-Political Myth	131
10. A Para-Mechanical Myth	133
11. Disposition-Words and Occurrence-Words	134
12. Disposition-Words and Human Character	137
13. Solution of the Classical Puzzles	138
14. The Brake and the Accelerator	140

## VIII. CONSCIENCE AND AUTHORITY (i)

1. 'Conscience' and the Para-Political Myth	142
2. Butler and his 'Constitution'	143
3. Kant and his 'Kingdom'	145
4. What is an Organisation?	146
5. Organisation and Command: A Two-Storey Model	147
6. The Logic of Commanding	148
7. Authority and Justification	152
8. Organisation and Authority: A Multi-Storey Model	154
9. Delegation of Responsibility and Delegation of Authority	157
10. Commands and Rules	159
11. The Authority of Rules	160
12. Persons and Office-Holders	162
13. Disobedience and Authority	163

## IX. CONSCIENCE AND AUTHORITY (ii)

1. Is There a Moral Organisation?	165
2. Self-Commands	165
3. Autonomy and Equality	166
4. The Ultimacy of Moral Authority	168
5. Self-Commands and Conscience	170
6. Kinds of Moral Failure: A Three-Storey Model	172
7. Conscience and 'Conscience'	175
8. Assenting to Rules and Acquiring Dispositions	177
9. An Illustration	179
10. Summary	179

## PART THREE: TOWARDS A NEW HUMANISM

X.	MORAL PRINCIPLES AND MORAL MAN	
	1. Theory and Fact	183
	2. On Describing Man	184
	3. The Dynamic Function of Principles	185
	4. Intellectualists and Anti-Intellectualists	186
	5. Moral Imperatives	189
	6. Moral Concepts and Legal Concepts	192
	7. Existentialists and Kantians	193
	8. Uniqueness and Generality	194
	9. Personal Relations and Morality	196
XI.	NEGATIVE AND POSITIVE MORALITY	
	1. Duty and Virtue	200
	2. Seven Negative Features of Duty	201
	3. Kant and the Utilitarians	203
	4. Prohibitive Laws	204
	5. The Prohibitive Function of All Laws	206
	6. From Law to Morality	208
	7. Doing and Being	209
	8. Principles and Ideals	210
	9. Saints and Heroes	214
	10. The Plurality of Moral Standards	215
	11. Law and Education	216
XII.	CONCERNING MORAL FREEDOM	
	1. Ought Implies Can	219
	2. Metaphysical Assertions and Methodological Principles	223
	3. Mechanism and Teleology	225
	4. The Logic of Prediction	228
	5. Conclusion	231
	INDEX	233