CONTENTS

Contents 5

Acknowledgments 11

Introduction 13

PART I – LOGIC 17

Chapter 1 – Propositional intuitionistic logic, semantics . . . 19
§ 1 – Formulas 19
§ 2 – Models and validity 20
§ 3 – Motivation 21
§ 4 – Some properties of models 21
§ 5 – Algebraic models 23
§ 6 – Equivalence of algebraic and Kripke validity . . . 23

Chapter 2 – Propositional intuitionistic logic, proof theory 28
§ 1 – Beth tableaus 28
§ 2 – Correctness of Beth tableaus 30
§ 3 – Hintikka collections 31
§ 4 – Completeness of Beth tableaus 33
§ 5 – Examples 35

Chapter 3 – Related systems of logic 38
§ 1 – *f*-primitive intuitionistic logic, semantics 38

§ 2 – f-primitive intuitionistic logic, proof theory . . . 39
§ 3 – Minimal logic. 40
§ 4 – Classical logic. 40
§ 5 – Modal logic, S4; semantics 41
§ 6 – Modal logic, S4; proof theory 42
§ 7 – S4 and intuitionistic logic 43

Chapter 4 – First order intuitionistic logic, semantics 45
§ 1 – Formulas 45
§ 2 – Models and validity 46
§ 3 – Motivation 46
§ 4 – Some properties of models 47
§ 5 – Examples 48
§ 6 – Truth and almost-truth sets. 50
§ 7 – Complete sequences 50
§ 8 – A connection with classical logic 51

Chapter 5 – First order intuitionistic logic, proof theory . . . 53
§ 1 – Beth tableaus 53
§ 2 – Correctness of Beth tableaus 54
§ 3 – Hintikka collections 56
§ 4 – Hintikka elements 57
§ 5 – Completeness of Beth tableaus 59
§ 6 – Second completeness proof for Beth tableaus. . . 60
§ 7 – An axiom system, $\mathscr{A}_1$ 63
§ 8 – A second axiom system, $\mathscr{A}_2$ 65
§ 9 – Correctness of the system $\mathscr{A}_2$ 66
§ 10 – Completeness of the system $\mathscr{A}_1$ 67

Chapter 6 – Additional first order results 71
§ 1 – Compactness 71
§ 2 – Concerning the excluded middle law 74
§ 3 – Skolem–Löwenheim 75
§ 4 – Kleene tableaus 76
§ 5 – Craig interpolation lemma 78
§ 6 – Models with constant $\mathscr{P}$ function 84

PART II – SET THEORY 89

Chapter 7 – Intuitionistic M_α generalizations 91
§ 1 – Introduction 91
§ 2 – The classical M_α sequence 93
§ 3 – The intuitionistic M_α sequence 94
§ 4 – Dominance 96
§ 5 – A little about equality 97
§ 6 – Weak substitutivity of equality 98
§ 7 – More on dominance 100
§ 8 – Axiom of extensionality 101
§ 9 – Null set axiom 102
§ 10 – Unordered pairs axiom 102
§ 11 – Union axiom 103
§ 12 – Axiom of infinity 104
§ 13 – Axiom of regularity 106
§ 14 – Definability of the models 107
§ 15 – Power set axiom 108
§ 16 – X-equivalence 111
§ 17 – Axiom of substitution 113

Chapter 8 – Independence of the axiom of choice 116
§ 1 – The specific model 116
§ 2 – Symmetries 118
§ 3 – Functions 119
§ 4 – Axiom of choice 119

Chapter 9 – Ordinals and cardinals 122
§ 1 – Definitions 122
§ 2 – Some properties of ordinals 122
§ 3 – General ordinal representatives 123
§ 4 – Canonical ordinal representatives 125
§ 5 – Ordinalized models 125
§ 6 – Properties of ordinal representatives 128
§ 7 – Types of ordinals 128
§ 8 – Cardinalized models 129
§ 9 – Countably incompatible $\mathscr{G}$ 130

Chapter 10 – Independence of the continuum hypothesis . . . 133
§ 1 – The specific model . . . 133
§ 2 – Countable incompatibility of $\mathscr{G}$. . . . 134
§ 3 – Cardinals and W. . . . 135
§ 4 – Continuum hypothesis . . . 136

Chapter 11 – Definability and constructability . . . 137
§ 1 – Definitions . . . 137
§ 2 – Adequacy of the definability formula . . . 139
§ 3 – ω-dominance . . . 140
§ 4 – The M_α sequence . . . 141
§ 5 – Representatives of constructable sets . . . 143
§ 6 – Properties of constructable set representatives . . 144
§ 7 – The principal result . . . 147

Chapter 12 – Independence of the axiom of constructability . . 150
§ 1 – The specific model . . . 150
§ 2 – Axiom of constructability . . . 151

Chapter 13 – Additional results . . . 152
§ 1 – $\mathscr{S}_\alpha$ representatives . . . 152
§ 2 – Definition functions . . . 153
§ 3 – Restriction on ordinals representable . . . 154
§ 4 – A classical connection . . . 155
§ 5 – Sets which are models . . . 156
§ 6 – Restriction on cardinals representable . . . 157
§ 7 – Axiom of choice . . . 158
§ 8 – Continuum hypothesis . . . 159
§ 9 – Classical counter models . . . 161

Chapter 14 – Additional classical model generalizations . . . 163
§ 1 – Introduction . . . 163
§ 2 – Boolean valued logics . . . 163
§ 3 – Boolean valued R_α generalizations . . . 164
§ 4 – Intuitionistic R_α generalizations . . . 166
§ 5 – $\langle \mathscr{G}, \mathscr{R}, \vDash, R^{\mathscr{G}} \rangle$ is an intuitionistic ZF model . . . 167
§ 6 – Equivalence of the R_α generalizations . . . 173

§ 7 – Boolean valued M_α generalizations 175
§ 8 – Equivalence of the M_α generalizations 177

Appendix – to ch. 11 §2 179
§ 1 – Corresponding formulas. 179
§ 2 – Completeness of the definability formula 185
§ 3 – Adequacy of the definability formula 186

Bibliography 188

Subject Index. 190