

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| INTRODUCTION | vii |
| CHAPTER I. THE RUDIMENTS OF SET THEORY | |
| § 1. A First Classification of Sets | 1 |
| § 2. Three Remarkable Examples of Enumerable Sets | 2 |
| § 3. Subset, Sum, and Intersection of Sets; in Particular, of Enumerable Sets | 5 |
| § 4. An Example of a Nonenumerable Set | 9 |
| CHAPTER II. ARBITRARY SETS AND THEIR CARDINAL NUMBERS | |
| § 1. Extensions of the Number Concept | 12 |
| § 2. Equivalence of Sets | 13 |
| § 3. Cardinal Numbers | 17 |
| § 4. Introductory Remarks Concerning the Scale of Cardinal Numbers | 20 |
| § 5. F. Bernstein's Equivalence-Theorem | 22 |
| § 6. The Sum of Two Cardinal Numbers | 25 |
| § 7. The Product of Two Cardinal Numbers | 28 |
| § 8. The Sum of Arbitrarily Many Cardinal Numbers | 32 |
| § 9. The Product of Arbitrarily Many Cardinal Numbers | 37 |
| §10. The Power | 41 |
| §11. Some Examples of the Evaluation of Powers | 47 |
| CHAPTER III. ORDERED SETS AND THEIR ORDER TYPES | |
| § 1. Definition of Ordered Set | 52 |
| § 2. Similarity and Order Type | 55 |
| § 3. The Sum of Order Types | 58 |
| § 4. The Product of Two Order Types | 61 |
| § 5. Power of Type Classes | 66 |
| § 6. Dense Sets | 69 |
| § 7. Continuous Sets | 73 |

CHAPTER IV. WELL-ORDERED SETS AND THEIR ORDINAL
NUMBERS

| | |
|---|-----|
| § 1. Definition of Well-ordering and of Ordinal Number | 79 |
| § 2. Addition of Arbitrarily Many, and Multiplication of Two, Ordinal Numbers | 81 |
| § 3. Subsets and Similarity Mappings of Well-ordered Sets | 82 |
| § 4. The Comparison of Ordinal Numbers | 85 |
| § 5. Sequences of Ordinal Numbers | 89 |
| § 6. Operating with Ordinal Numbers | 93 |
| § 7. The Sequence of Ordinal Numbers, and Trans- finite Induction | 98 |
| § 8. The Product of Arbitrarily Many Ordinal Numbers | 100 |
| § 9. Powers of Ordinal Numbers | 104 |
| §10. Polynomials in Ordinal Numbers | 107 |
| §11. The Well-ordering Theorem | 110 |
| §12. An Application of the Well-ordering Theorem . . | 115 |
| §13. The Well-ordering of Cardinal Numbers | 119 |
| §14. Further Rules of Operation for Cardinal Numbers. Order Type of Number Classes | 121 |
| §15. Ordinal Numbers and Sets of Points | 126 |
| CONCLUDING REMARKS | 135 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 139 |
| KEY TO SYMBOLS | 141 |
| INDEX | 143 |