## **CONTENTS**

DAGE

			LVOL
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION			1
(A) The Historical Prol	blem Sugge	sted by	
the Nature of Modern			I
(B) The Metaphysical Fo			
Science the Key to the	is Problem		11
CHAPTER II: COPERNICUS A	ND KEPLER	٠.	23
(A) The Problem of the No	ew Astronom	ıy	23
(B) Metaphysical Bearing	s of the Pr	e-Coper-	
nican Progress in Ma			
(c) Ultimate Implications	of Coperni	cus Step	
-Revival of Pythago	reanism	Nom	40
(D) Kepler's Early Acce World-Scheme	prance of t	ne new	
(E) First Formulation of		. Meta-	44
physics—Causality,	Quantity.	Primary	
and Secondary Qualit	ties	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
CHAPTER III: GALILEO			61
(A) The Science of 'Local	Motion'.		6 <b>1</b>
(B) Nature as Mathemati	cal Order-	Galileo's	
Method	• • •		64
(c) The Subjectivity of Sec		lities	73
(D) Motion, Space, and T	ime		80
(E) The Nature of Caus	ality—God	and the	
Physical World—Po	sitivism .	• • • •	89
CHAPTER IV: DESCARTES	• •		96
(A) Mathematics as the Ke	y to Knowled	dge	97
(B) Geometrical Concept	ion of the	Physical	
Universe			102
(c) 'Res extensa' and 'Re		• •	107
(D) The Problem of Mind	and Body .	•.	113

				PAGE
CHAPTER V: SE	venteenth-C	ENTURY	Engli	SH
<b>Ригьо</b> сорну		• •		117
(A) Hobbes' A	ttack on the (	Cartesiar	Duali	sm 118
(B) Treatment	of Secondar	y Qual	ities a	ınd
Causality (c) More's Not		• •		122
	tion of Extens	sion as a	Catego	ory
of Spirit	•••	• •	• •	127
(D) The Spirit	of Nature	• •	• •	133
(E) Space as the	Divine Prese	nce		137
(r) Barrow's I	chilosophy of	Metho	d, Spa	
and lime		• •	• •	I44
CHAPTER VI : GII	LBERT AND BOY	'LE		155
(A) The Non-N	Mathematical	Scientifi	c Curr	
(в) Boyle's Im	portance as Sc	ientist a	nd Phi	lo-
sopher	•••			160
(c) Acceptance	and Defence	of the M	lechani	cal
` TTT "1 1 TT'				
(D) Value of Q	ualitative and	Teleolo	gical I	Sx-
nlanations				170
(E) Insistence o				
Concept	tion of Man	• •	• • •	173
—Concept (F) Pessimistic	View of Hun	nan Kno	wledge	_
Positivism (c) Boyle's Phil		_:•	• •	178
(G) Boyle's Phil	osophy of the	Ether		
(H) God's Kelat	ion to the ivied	chanical	World	187
(I) Summary o	if the Pre-Nev	wtonian	Develo	
ment	••	• •	• •	197
CHAPTER VII: T	не Метарнузі	ics of Ni	NOTW	202
Section 1 : New	ton's Method			202
(a) The Mat	hematical Asp	ect		204
(B) The Em	pirical Aspect		• •	208
(c) Attack of	n' Hypotheses	3,		211
(D) Newton'	s Union of	Mathem	atics a	nd
Evnerin	nent			216

<b></b>		4.5			PAGE
Section 2: The D	octrine	of Pos	itivisn	<i>z</i>	223
Section 3: New					
World, as	nd of N	Ian's R	elatio	n to It	228
Section 4: Space					237
(A) Mass (B) Space and (C) Criticism	·:	• •	• •	• •	238
(B) Space and	Time	T	, ). Di	••	243
(c) Criticism	/I IO :T b	ewton	s Pi	mosopny	OI O
Space an					254
Section 5: Newto		-	•		_
(A) The Func					
(B) Newton's	Early	Specul	ations		268
(c) Developm	ent of	a Mo	re Set	tled The	ory 276
Section 6: God-	—Crea	tor an	d Pre	server of	the
Order of the	World	1	• •	• •	280
(A) Newton as	s Theo	logian			282
(в) God's Pr	esent	Dutie	s in	the Cos	mic
Economy (c) The Hist	•••	D.1.4		C NT	288
(c) The Hist	torical	Relat	ions	or Newto	on's
Theism	• •	• •	• •	• •	293
CHAPTER VIII:	Concl	usion		• •	300
(A) Need for Ph	ilosop	hy of	a Crit	ical Anal	ysis
of the Meta	physic	of Sci	ence	• •	300
of the Meta (B) Examination Located in (c) Importance	of It	s Doct	rine t	hat Mine	d is
Located in	the Bra	ain	· · ·	• •	305
(c) Importance	or 1	ssues	Invo	vea in	the
Analysis	• •	• •	• •	. • •	· · 327
Bibliography	• •				331
INDEX					345