TABLE OF CONTENTS

EDITORIAL PREFACE	v
PREFACE	VII
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	XI
CHAPTER I / Causes	1
CHAPTER II / Three Aspects of Perception	13
CHAPTER III / Biology and the Problem of Levels of Reality	35
CHAPTER IV / Reducibility: Another Side Issue?	53
CHAPTER V / Aristotle and Modern Biology	74
CHAPTER VI / Is Genus to Species as Matter to Form? Aristotle	
and Taxonomy	108
CHAPTER VII / Two Evolutionary Theories	127
CHAPTER VIII / Statistics and Selection	154
CHAPTER IX / Biology and Teleology	172
CHAPTER X / Bohm's Metaphysics and Biology	180
CHAPTER XI / Darwin and Philosophy	189
CHAPTER XII / The Ethical Animal: a Review	201
CHAPTER XIII / Explanation and Evolution	207
CHAPTER XIV / On the Nature of Natural Necessity	228
CHAPTER XV / On Some Distinctions Between Men and Brutes	243
CHAPTER XVI / The Characters of Living Things. I: The Biological Philosophy of Adolf Portmann	254
CHAPTER XVII / The Characters of Living Things. II: The phenomenology of Erwin Straus	294
CHAPTER XVIII / The Characters of Living Things. III: Helmuth Plessner's Theory of Organic Modals	320
CHAPTER XIX / People and Other Animals	346
INDEX	361