

Contents

PREFACE	vii
INTRODUCTION	1
I Some Elementary Principles in the Logical Syntax of Experimental Support	6
§1. A characterisation of the topic	6
§2. A derivation of the instantial conjunction principle	13
§3. Can the instantial conjunction principle be mapped on to the probability calculus?	25
§4. The problem of a conjunction principle for universal propositions	31
II The Ranking of Experimental Support	35
§5. The concept of an experimental test	35
§6. Some obstacles to the measurement of support from experimental evidence	44
§7. The grading of support from experimental evidence	51
§8. Some implications of support-grading	60
III Problems and Paradoxes about Experimental Support	73
§9. Support-grading for causal, correlational and theoretical hypotheses	73
§10. The comparability of support-gradings in different fields	89
§11. The elimination of Hempel's and Goodman's paradoxes	95
IV Induction and Probability	106
§12. Induction by simple enumeration	106
§13. Support-grading for statistical hypotheses	117
§14. A historical excursus	124
§15. The concept of information	134
V Some Non-Standard Uses of Induction	142
§16. The grading of evidentially permissible simplification	142

CONTENTS

§17. Inductive support for legal hypotheses	155
§18. Universalisability, evaluation, and semi-grammaticalness	172
VI The Justifiability of Induction	183
§19. Does it make sense to ask for a justification of inductive inference?	183
§20. The analogical ratification of induction	192
VII A Formalisation of Inductive Syntax	207
§21. Some formal characteristics of an inductive calculus	207
§22. A system of logical syntax for the grading of experimental support	216
GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS	238
INDEX	243