

CONTENTS

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE	ix
I. MARXISM AND THE SECOND INTERNATIONAL	1
II. GERMAN ORTHODOXY: KARL KAUTSKY	31
1. Life and writings	32
2. Nature and society	34
3. Consciousness and the development of society	40
4. Revolution and socialism	43
5. Critique of Leninism	50
6. Inconsistencies in Kautsky's philosophy	51
7. A note on Mehring	57
III. ROSA LUXEMBURG AND THE REVOLUTIONARY LEFT	61
1. Biographical information	61
2. The theory of accumulation and the inevitable collapse of capitalism	65
3. Reform and revolution	76
4. The consciousness of the proletariat and forms of political organization	82
5. The national question	88
IV. BERNSTEIN AND REVISIONISM	98
1. The concept of revisionism	98
2. Biographical information	100
3. The laws of history and the dialectic	102
4. The revolution and the 'ultimate goal'	105
5. The significance of revisionism	111
V. JEAN JAURÈS: MARXISM AS A SOTERIOLOGY	115
1. Jaurès as a conciliator	115
2. Biographical outline	117
3. The metaphysics of universal unity	120
4. The directing forces of history	125
5. Socialism and the republic	125
6. Jaurès's Marxism	133

VI. PAUL LAFARGUE: A HEDONIST MARXISM	141
VII. GEORGES SOREL: A JANSENIST MARXISM	151
1. The place of Sorel	151
2. Biographical outline	154
3. Rationalism versus history. Utopia and myth. Criticism of the Enlightenment	156
4. <i>Ricorsi</i> . The separation of classes and the discontinuity of culture	162
5. Moral revolution and historical necessity	164
6. Marxism, anarchism, Fascism	170
VIII. ANTONIO LABRIOLA: AN ATTEMPT AT AN OPEN ORTHODOXY	175
1. Labriola's style	175
2. Biographical note	177
3. Early writings	179
4. Philosophy of history	183
IX. LUDWIK KRZYWICKI: MARXISM AS AN INSTRUMENT OF SOCIOLOGY	193
1. Biographical note	194
2. Critique of the biological theory of society	197
3. Prospects of socialism	198
4. Mind and production. Tradition and change	201
X. KAZIMIERZ KELLES-KRAUZ: A POLISH BRAND OF ORTHODOXY	208
XI. STANISLAW BRZOWSKI: MARXISM AS HISTORICAL SUBJECTIVISM	215
1. Biographical note	217
2. Philosophical development	219
3. The philosophy of labour	223
4. Socialism, the proletariat, and the nation	231
5. Brzowski's Marxism	236
XII. AUSTRO-MARXISTS, KANTIANISM IN THE MARXIST MOVEMENT, ETHICAL SOCIALISM	240
1. The concept of Austro-Marxism	240
2. The revival of Kantianism	243

3. Ethical socialism	245
4. Kantianism in Marxism	247
5. The Austro-Marxists: biographical information	254
6. Adler: the transcendental foundation of the social sciences	258
7. Adler's critique of materialism and the dialectic	268
8. Adler: consciousness and social being	272
9. What is and what ought to be	274
10. The state, democracy, and dictatorship	276
11. The future of religion	282
12. Bauer: the theory of the nation	285
13. Hilferding: the controversy on the theory of value	290
14. Hilferding: the theory of imperialism	297
XIII. THE BEGINNINGS OF RUSSIAN MARXISM	305
1. Intellectual movements during the reign of Nicholas I	305
2. Herzen	311
3. Chernyshevsky	313
4. Populism and the first reception of Marxism	316
XIV. PLEKHANOV AND THE CODIFICATION OF MARXISM	329
1. The origins of Marxist orthodoxy in Russia	329
2. Dialectical and historical materialism	336
3. Marxist aesthetics	345
4. The struggle against revisionism	347
5. The conflict with Leninism	350
XV. MARXISM IN RUSSIA BEFORE THE RISE OF BOLSHEVISM	354
1. Lenin: early journalistic writings	356
2. Struve and 'legal Marxism'	362
3. Lenin's polemics in 1895-1901	373
XVI. THE RISE OF LENINISM	381
1. The controversy over Leninism	381
2. The party and the workers' movement. Consciousness and spontaneity	384
3. The question of nationality	398
4. The proletariat and the bourgeoisie in the democratic revolution. Trotsky and the 'permanent revolution'	405
XVII. PHILOSOPHY AND POLITICS IN THE BOLSHEVIK MOVEMENT	413
1. Factional struggles at the time of the 1905 Revolution	413
2. New intellectual trends in Russia	419

3. Empiriocriticism	424
4. Bogdanov and the Russian empiriocritics	432
5. The philosophy of the proletariat	441
6. The 'God-builders'	446
7. Lenin's excursion into philosophy	447
8. Lenin and religion	459
9. Lenin's dialectical Notebooks	461
XVIII. THE FORTUNES OF LENINISM: FROM A THEORY OF THE STATE TO A STATE IDEOLOGY	467
1. The Bolsheviks and the War	467
2. The Revolutions of 1917	473
3. The beginnings of socialist economy	481
4. The dictatorship of the proletariat and the dictatorship of the party	485
5. The theory of imperialism and of revolution	491
6. Socialism and the dictatorship of the proletariat	497
7. Trotsky on dictatorship	509
8. Lenin as an ideologist of totalitarianism	513
9. Martov on the Bolshevik ideology	517
10. Lenin as a polemicist. Lenin's genius	520
SELECTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY	529
INDEX	537