CONTENTS

PART I · EXPOSITION

1 The Marxist Contribution to Contemporary Social Science 3 Materialism, Free Will, and Determinism; The Economic Theory of History; The Functional View of Reality; Dialectics as the Conceptual Framework of Functional Thought: Fundamental Questions in Marxist Methodology 2 Marx as a Radical Critic of Civilization 47 Radical Criticism and Marxist Social Science: The Theory of Alienation; The Theory of Capitalism; The Theory of Ideology 3 The Faith in Progress 74 The Promethean Image of Man; Socialism - A Society Worthy of Man: Dialectics - Science of Progress? 4 The Unity of Theory and Practice 91 PART II . THE DISINTEGRATION OF MARXISM 5 Marxism as Ideology 103

The Disintegration of Marxism; Marxism after 1848; Maximum

and Minimum Programs; The Great Ambivalence

CONTENTS

vi

6	The Marxist House Divided The Changing Nature of the Working-Class Movement; The Revisionist Rebellion; Orthodox Marxism; The Revival of Radicalism; On Two Sides of the Barricades	122
7	Conclusion	142
	Notes	153
	Bibliography	175
	Index	179