

# CONTENTS

PREFATORY NOTE

*page* 8

## I INTRODUCTION

Some general remarks about Ethics or Moral Philosophy 11

## II MORAL PROBLEMS AND PROBLEMS IN MORALS 18

1. The Grounds for the Distinction. 2. Unjustified Demands on Moral Philosophers. 3. The Solution of Moral Problems, and Justification of Moral Judgments. 4. More About Justification

## III THE MORAL AND THE NON-MORAL 38

1. Duncan-Jones's Criterion Examined. 2. Preliminary Examination of 'Ought', 'Right' and 'Wrong'. 3. Preliminary Examination of 'Good' and 'Bad'. 4. An Excursion into Sociology and Anthropology. 5. The Solution of the Problem. 6. The Special Authority of Moral Rules. 7. Explaining versus Stipulating. Appendix: A Note on the Moral Code of the Navaho Indians

## IV 'OUGHT' AND DUTY 78

1. 'Ought' as a Prescriptive Term. 2. The Descriptive Use of 'Ought'. 3. The Scope and Value of General Moral Principles. 4. The Dogma about Universalizability. 5. Some Final Remarks on 'Ought'. 6. Kinds of Duties. 7. My Moral Duties. 8. The Justification of Duty

## V 'GOOD' AND 'BAD' 98

1. The Logical Function of Value-Terms. 2. The Morally Good. 3. Moore's Naturalistic Fallacy. 4. The Attempt to Define 'Good'

VI	'RIGHT' AND 'WRONG'	114
	1. The Confusion over Logical Classification. 2. Conventional Uses. 3. 'Right', 'Duty' and 'Ought'. 4. Some Philosophers' Puzzles. 5. 'Fitting' and 'Fittingness'. 6. Schematization	
VII	VIRTUES AND VICES	124
	1. Concepts with a Mixed Logic. 2. 'Virtuous' and 'Vicious' (or 'Wicked')	
VIII	MORAL GRADING	135
	1. Prescription or Evaluation? 2. 'Neutral' Appraisals. 3. Evaluatory-cum-Descriptive Terms. 4. Moral Discrimination. Appendix: On Further Classification	
IX	MORAL THEORIES	147
	1. Some General Remarks. 2. Intuitionism. 3. Utilitarianism. 4. Concluding Remarks	
X	CONCLUSIONS	162
	1. The Fundamental Basis of Morals. 2. Double Standards. 3. Morality versus Expediency and Prudence. 4. Ethical Disputes. 5. Principles and Ends. 6. The Use of Moral Philosophy	
	APPENDIX 'A': THE FREEDOM OF THE WILL	185
	APPENDIX 'B': PACIFISM	196
	INDEX	203