

Contents

PREFACE	<i>page</i> xiii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xvi
Introduction: The Scientific Discourse: Knowledge as a Commodity	xvii
I The Symbolic, the Imaginary, and the Real: Lacan, Lévi-Strauss, and Freud	1
II Metaphor and Metonymy: Freud's Semiotic Model of Condensation and Displacement	31
1 <i>The Two Theories of Symbolism in Psychoanalysis</i>	31
2 <i>Overdetermination and Equifinality: Relations between Relations</i>	34
3 <i>The Freudian Points of View</i>	40
4 <i>Cathexis and Intentionality</i>	41
5 <i>The Semiotic-Grammatic Metaphor</i>	43
6 <i>Condensation and Displacement</i>	46
7 <i>Metaphor and Metonymy</i>	47
8 <i>The Repression of the Signifier</i>	50
9 <i>Manzanita Wood</i>	56
10 <i>Postscript</i>	60
III Death, Desire, and Repetition: Commentary on Svevo's <i>Confessions of Zeno</i>	63
IV Montaigne on the Paradoxes of Individualism: A Communication about Communication	88
1 <i>The Ideology of the Self</i>	88
2 <i>Levels and Mirrors</i>	93

viii · CONTENTS

- 3 *The Communicational Model*
 - 4 *Bildung and Entäusserung*
 - 5 *The Paradoxes of Existence*
 - 6 *Know Thyself*
 - 7 *Pathological Communication*
- V The Double Bind: Schizophrenia and Gödel
- 1 *Closure and Context*
 - 2 *Logical Conditions for the Double Bind*
 - 3 *Real Conditions*
 - 4 *The Paradox of Paradox*
- VI Beyond the Entropy Principle in Freud
- 1 *Introduction: The Biomechanistic View*
 - 2 *Cybernetic Explanation*
 - 3 *Critique of the Energy Model*
 - 4 *Homeostasis and Repetition*
 - 5 *Energy and Information*
 - 6 *Secondary Process and Signification*
 - 7 *The Fort! Da! of Beyond the Pleasure Principle*
 - 8 *Verneinung and Verleugnung*
- VII Analog and Digital Communication: On Negation, Signification, and Meaning
- 1 *The Analog Computer*
 - 2 *The Digital Computer*
 - 3 *The Computer and the Brain: Boundaries and States*
 - 4 *Distinctions in Logical Form*
 - 5 *Distinctions in Function*
 - 6 *Difference, Distinction, and Opposition*
 - 7 *Logical Typing*
 - 8 *Play: The Emergence of the Digital*
 - 9 *Digitalization and Decision: The Nerve Axon*
 - 10 *Zero and Not*
 - 11 *Some Guiding Principles*
- Appendix I: A Table of Relations
- Appendix II: Analog and Digital, by Vincent Hollier

VIII	Epistemology and Ecology: The Difference that Makes the Difference	<i>page</i> 202
	1 <i>Some Tentative Axioms</i>	202
	2 <i>The Counter-adaptive Results of Adaptive Change</i>	205
	3 <i>Positive Feedback</i>	207
	4 <i>The Paranoia of Symmetry</i>	210
	5 <i>Cogito ergo sum</i>	212
	6 <i>The Biosocial Unit of Survival</i>	217
	7 <i>Dialectics and Schismogenesis</i>	225
	8 <i>Better Dead than Red</i>	227
IX	Nature and Culture: The Emergence of Symbolic and Imaginary Exchange	230
	1 <i>Grammar and Gödel</i>	230
	2 <i>Information, Meaning, and Redundancy</i>	233
	3 <i>Structure and Infrastructure: The Question of the Unconscious</i>	236
	4 <i>Lévi-Strauss and Systems Theory</i>	239
	5 <i>The Symbolic Function</i>	241
	6 <i>Nature and Culture: Anthropology</i>	245
	7 <i>Nature and Culture: Zoology</i>	250
	8 <i>Nature and Culture: Economic Exchange Theory</i>	251
	9 <i>Recapitulation: Symbolic Exchange</i>	255
	10 <i>The Imaginary other in Relation to the Other</i>	260
	11 <i>The Problem of Interorganismic Authority</i>	261
	12 <i>The Symbolic and the Veil of Maia</i>	264
	13 <i>C. S. Peirce on Firstness, Secondness, and Thirdness</i>	265
	14 <i>Nature and Culture: The Phallus in Exchange</i>	268
	15 <i>Nature and Culture: Primary Process and Secondary Process</i>	269
	16 <i>Summary: Use Value and Exchange Value</i>	272
	Appendix: The Logical Typing of the Symbolic, the Imaginary, and the Real, by Gerald Hall	274
X	Critique of Phallogentrism: Daniel Paul Schreber on Women's Liberation	278
	1 <i>Therapy and Ideology</i>	278
	2 <i>Lacan's Theory of the Name-of-the-Father</i>	281

x · CONTENTS

	3	<i>The Phallus as the Instrument of Exploitation</i>	page 283
	4	<i>Repressed Homosexuality and Paranoia</i>	289
	5	<i>Schreber's Desire to be Unmanned</i>	291
	6	<i>Schreber as a Social Philosopher</i>	295
XI		The Structure as Law and Order: Piaget's Genetic Structuralism	302
	1	<i>The Representative Metaphor</i>	302
	2	<i>Piaget's Review of Structural Theories</i>	306
	3	<i>Piaget's Conception of Structure</i>	311
	4	<i>A Note on Multifinality</i>	322
	5	<i>Piaget's Atomistic Rationalism</i>	324
	6	<i>The Confusion Between Development and Evolution</i>	330
	7	<i>Natura non facit saltum</i>	331
	8	<i>Structuralism and Economics</i>	334
	9	<i>Bioenergetics and Marxism</i>	336
	10	<i>Games, Probability, Diachronic Linguistics</i>	338
	11	<i>Lévi-Strauss: One-dimensionality, Autonomy, Closure</i>	342
	12	<i>Piaget and Gödel</i>	344
	13	<i>The Structure as Law and Order</i>	348
XII		Ecosystem and Metasystem: A Morphogenic Model of Emergence in Open Systems	351
	1	<i>Selection and Combination</i>	351
	2	<i>System and Metasystem</i>	353
	3	<i>Homeostasis, Homeorhesis, Homeogenesis, Morphogenesis</i>	354
	4	<i>The System as an Ecosystem Subject to Non-Holonomic Constraints</i>	355
	5	<i>The Closed and the Open System</i>	356
	6	<i>Complexity and Teleonomy</i>	361
	7	<i>Entropy and Inflexibility</i>	364
	8	<i>Oscillation, Tension, Contradiction</i>	367
	9	<i>The Morphostatic Model</i>	368
	10	<i>The Survival of the Fittest</i>	370
	11	<i>The Morphogenic Model</i>	373
	12	<i>Evolution in the Archaic System</i>	377
	13	<i>Capital and Entropy</i>	390

XIII	Order from Disorder: Noise, Trace, and Event in Evolution and in History	page 395
	1 <i>The Writing Metaphor in Freud</i>	395
	2 <i>Logocentrism and the Trace</i>	396
	3 <i>Noise in Evolution</i>	400
	4 <i>Noise in History</i>	402
	5 <i>Hegel on Erinnerung</i>	403
	6 <i>Redundant Synchrony and Permanent Evolution</i>	406
XIV	The Scientific Discourse as Propaganda: The Binary Opposition	413
	1 <i>Epistemological Considerations</i>	413
	2 <i>The International Unity of the Scientific Discourse</i>	414
	3 <i>The Scientific Discourse as Propaganda</i>	417
	4 <i>The Enemy Brothers</i>	418
	5 <i>Philosophies of Opposition</i>	420
	6 <i>A Note on Genetic Difference</i>	424
	7 <i>Postscript</i>	428
XV	Language and Communication	430
	1 <i>The Goalseeking System and the Law of Absence</i>	431
	2 <i>Communication and the Impossible Dialogue</i>	432
	3 <i>Bioenergetic Thinking and Rationalism</i>	433
	4 <i>Communication and Biology</i>	437
	5 <i>Extension of the Critique</i>	440
XVI	Linguistics and Semiotics: The Unconscious Structured like a Language	445
	1 <i>Preliminary Critique</i>	445
	2 <i>The Unconscious and the Primary Process: The Urverdrängung</i>	450
	3 <i>Freud's Two Languages</i>	457
	4 <i>Linguists, Semiotics, Ideology</i>	458
	5 <i>The Splitting of the Subject</i>	460
XVII	The Ideology of Opposition and Identity: Critique of Lacan's Theory of the Mirror-stage in Childhood	462
	1 <i>Introduction</i>	462
	2 <i>The Mirror-stage</i>	463
	3 <i>Sartre's Transcendence of the Ego</i>	465

xii • CONTENTS

- 4 *Being and Madness*
- 5 *Death and Narcissism: The Solipsist and Salauds*
- 6 *The Confusion of the Symbolic with the Real: Science and Theology*
- 7 *One Way Out*
- 8 *Master and Slave in Context*
- 9 *The Violence of the Reduction of the Culi to the Ontological*
- 10 *Summary of Lacan's Position*
- 11 *The Ego's Attempts to Square the Circle*
- 12 *Phallogentrism in the Body-Image*
- 13 *Concluding Unscientific Postscript*

BIBLIOGRAPHY

NAME INDEX

SUBJECT INDEX