CONTENTS

Foreword to the Second Printing, by Brand Blanshard	v
Preface	xiii
PART ONE: The Concept of Necessary Truth in Tradi- tional Epistemology Summary	1
l. Leibniz	
A. Are All Necessary Truths Reducible to (Complete or Partial) Identities?	
B. The Problem of "Compossibility"	
C. Singular Statements and "Perfect Concepts"	
2. Kant	22
A. A Priori Knowledge and Necessity	
B. The Definition of "Analytic"	
C. Synthetic A Priori Truth in Geometry	
D. Synthetic A Priori Truth in Arithmetic	
3. Locke	47
A. The Ground of Necessary Truth: Immutable Relations between Ideas	
B. The Contingent Universality of Laws of Nature	
C. Trifling Propositions and Genuine Knowledge	
D. Simplicity of Ideas	
4. Hume	69
A. Hume and Logical Empiricism	
B. "Relations of Ideas" and "Matters of Fact"	
C. Logical Possibility and Imaginability	
D. The Heritage of "Psychologism"	

Sold States of States

	Par	r Two: The Concept of Analytic Truth in Contem- porary Analytic Philosophy	87
Sun	ımary		•
5.	Analy	ytic Truth and A Priori Knowledge	94
	А.	Is "All A Priori Truths Are Analytic" Synthetic?	
	В.	Are Explicative Definitions and Principles of Logic Analytic?	
	C.	The Question of Irrefutability	
	D.	Are Necessary Propositions Necessarily Necessary?	
	E.	Epistemological and Terminological Questions	
6.	The	Concept of Logical Truth	130
	А.	Quine's Definition of Logical Truth	
	B.	What Is a Logical Constant?	
	С.	The Concept of Tautology	
	D.	Carnap's Explication: L-Truth	
	E.	The Question of Epistemic Adequacy	
7.	The	Linguistic Theory of Logical Necessity	162
	А.	Are Necessary Propositions a Species of Empirical Prop- ositions?	
	В.	Necessity and Linguistic Rules	1
	С.	Propositions and Belief	1
	D.	Necessary Propositions and Rules of Inference	
	Έ.	Propositions and the Charge of Platonism	
	F.	Are Propositions Logical Constructions?	,
8.	Anal	ytic Truth and Implicit Definitions	202
	Á.	Implicit Definition, Formal Systems, and Descriptive Predicates	
	B.	The Logical Empiricist's Dilemma	
	C.	Analyticity and Criteria of Adequacy	
	D.	Simple Predicates and the Synthetic A Priori	
	E.	Can a Contingent Proposition Become Analytic?	·
9.	Anal	ytic Truth and Ostensive Definition	237
	А.	Analytic–Synthetic, and the Question of Indefinables	

Contents

- B. Truth by Ostensive Definition
- C. Logical and Pragmatical Contradiction
- D. Conclusion

10.	Anal	ysis	and	S	ynon	ymy	7
-----	------	------	-----	---	------	-----	---

- A. The Classical Notion of "Real Definition"
- B. The Paradox of Analysis
- C. The Interchangeability Test of Synonymy
- D. Synonymy and Logical Equivalence
- E. Solution of the Paradox of Analysis
- F. Explication and Degree of Synonymy

11. Reduction and Open Concepts

- A. Probabilistic Reduction
- B. The Method of Open Concepts in Physics
- C. Reduction of Thing Language to Sense-data Language (Phenomenalism)
- D. Degrees of Meaning
- E. Physicalistic Reduction
- F. Degree of Entailment and Psychophysical Dualism
- G. Degree of Entailment and Degree of Confirmation

12. Pragmatics and the Meaning of Entailment

- A. The Problem of Interpreting Logical Constants
- B. Do Logical Words Only "Express"?
- C. Formal Entailment and "Inconsistent Usage"
- D. The Pragmatic Aspect of Entailment

13. Semantic Analysis of Natural Language

- A. "Absolute" Entailments and Contradictions
- B. The Process of Explication
- C. The Requirement of Applicability
- D. A Sense in Which Existential Statements Can Be Necessary
- E. Conformity to Usage and Introspection of Meanings
- F. The Verificationist Conception of Analysis

269

302

361

381

405

- 14. Systematic Explication
 - A. Carnap's Relativization of "Explicata" to Language Systems
 - **B.** Meaning Postulates
 - C. Logical Relativism, Sentences, and Propositions
 - D. Intuitive Necessity and Conventions
 - E. Conclusion: Analytic Philosophy and the Appeal to Intuitive Evidence

Glossary

Bibliography

Index

423

440

449