

# Contents

0. INTRODUCTION	1
1. PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC	4
1.1. <i>Propositions and connectives</i>	13
1.2. <i>Semantics</i>	20
1.3. <i>Some properties of propositional logic</i>	29
1.4. <i>Logic and Switching</i>	31
1.5. <i>Natural deduction</i>	42
1.6. <i>Completeness</i>	52
1.7. <i>The missing connectives</i>	
2. PREDICATE LOGIC	58
2.1. <i>Quantifiers</i>	59
2.2. <i>Structures</i>	61
2.3. <i>The language of a similarity type</i>	69
2.4. <i>Semantics</i>	74
2.5. <i>Simple properties of predicate logic</i>	82
2.6. <i>Identity</i>	84
2.7. <i>Examples</i>	94
2.8. <i>Natural deduction</i>	99
2.9. <i>Adding the existential quantifier</i>	
2.10. <i>Natural deduction and identity</i>	101
3. COMPLETENESS AND APPLICATIONS	106
3.1. <i>The completeness theorem</i>	115
3.2. <i>Compactness and Skolem-Löwenheim</i>	124
3.3. <i>Some model theory</i>	144
3.4. <i>Skolem functions, or how to enrich your language</i>	
4. SECOND-ORDER LOGIC	154
5. APPENDIX	165
6. BIBLIOGRAPHY	168
7. GOTHIC ALPHABET	169
8. INDEX	170