

Table of Contents

Preface	v
1. THEORETICAL UNDERPINNINGS	1
the birth of a discipline - evolutionary perspectives - the development of empiricism - early functionalism - structural-functionalism - the marxist 'revolution' in anthropology - theory in the 1980s - methodology and fieldwork methods	
2. MARGINALISED ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN THE WORLD SYSTEM	26
the land as 'subject of labour' - hunter-gatherers of desert and forest - pastoralism - the sea as 'subject of labour': fishing	
3. RELATIONS OF PRODUCTION IN PEASANT AND COMMERCIAL AGRICULTURE	47
land as object of labour - land tenure and land rights - land sales and the commercialisation of agriculture - land reform and resettlement - strategies for increasing agricultural production: irrigation, mechanisation - labour requirements and household composition	
4. INDUSTRIALISATION AND PROLETARIANISATION	75
circulatory labour migration - enskilling labour - employment and 'petty commodity production' - social control in the workplace - moonlighting, 'parallel employment' and informal rewards - unionisation and the relationships between capital, labour and the state - the growth of worker consciousness?	
5. RELATIONS OF APPROPRIATION IN SYSTEMS OF EXCHANGE	98
the division and exchange of labour - appropriation and investment - spheres of exchange and conversion possibilities - convertibility and monetisation - gift exchange - trade, middlemen and markets - re-appropriation and 'fiddle systems'	

6. ASCRIPTIVE SOCIAL RELATIONS	12
cultural models and socialisation - age and age-grading - concepts of kinship - descent systems and complementary filiation - cognatic or bilateral descent - unilineal descent - corporateness - a 'lineage mode of production'? - affinity and the circulation of women - marriage rules - marriage payments - affinity and the protection of property - the concept of 'the family' - role ascription and unbalanced exchange	
7. VOLUNTARY SOCIAL RELATIONS	15
transformational gender? - transformational ethnicity? - transformational recreation? - old and new forms of friendship - old and new relations of power - mystification and transformation	
8. THE POLITICAL DIMENSION	173
uncentralised, diffused and centralised power - lineage segmentation as political organisation: the Nuer - age-grades as political organisation: the Gikuyu - petty chiefship among the Shona - the abolition of monarchy: Rwanda - state formation - state transformation - centre-periphery relations in contemporary Africa - the politics of leadership	
9. ISSUES OF LAW AND SOCIAL CONTROL	200
differing views of 'law' - the concept of social order - the resolution of conflict - dual systems of statutory and customary law - law and social change	
10. IDEOLOGY AND SOCIAL CONTROL	214
ideel realities: fundamental ideological assumptions: hierarchy, gender - ideology and consciousness - religious conceptualisation as the projection of society - cosmological unity and societal balance - cosmological diffraction in changing worlds: new religions, religious adjustment, religious conversion	
11. IDEOLOGY AND THE STATE	239
ideology as false consciousness? - the ideological construction of ethnicity and nationality - civil religion: the state use of religion - secular ideology: socialist state against religion - church against the state: religious redemption in Africa	

References 260

Indices 270