

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Contributors..... | vi |
| Foreword..... | vii |
| Introduction: Muslims, Christians and Loyalties in the Nation-State <i>Jørgen S. Nielsen</i> | 1 |
| 1 Religion and State from a Western Christian Perspective <i>Einar Vetvik</i> | 7 |
| 2 Religion and Citizenship in Islam <i>Tarif Khalidi</i> | 25 |
| 3 The Dhimmis and Political Authority <i>Kasim Abdo Kasim</i> | 31 |
| 4 Religion and State in Europe <i>Francis Clark</i> | 39 |
| 5 Minorities in the Middle East <i>Tariq Mitri</i> | 57 |
| 6 Muslims in Western Europe <i>Muhammad Anwar</i> | 71 |
| 7 Lebanese Identity <i>Ahmed Beydoun</i> | 95 |
| Index | 123 |