

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
Introduction	i
I Philosophy and History	4
1 <i>Philosophy of History</i> 2 <i>History</i> 3 <i>Philosophers and Historians on History</i>	
II Knowledge of the Past	39
1 <i>The Problems</i> 2 <i>Direct Observation, Memory, Testimony</i> 3 <i>The 'Existence' of the Past</i> 4 <i>Referring to a Point in Time</i> 5 <i>History and Prophecy</i> 6 <i>Past Actions</i> 7 <i>Truth and Probability</i>	
III Objectivity	69
1 <i>The Problems</i> 2 <i>Never the Whole Truth</i> 3 <i>Selection in History and Science</i> 4 <i>An Absolute Basis for Selection?</i> 5 <i>The Limits of Objectivity</i>	
IV Explanation	95
1 <i>Description, Interpretation, Explanation</i> 2 <i>Law Explanations</i> 3 <i>Rational Explanations</i> 4 <i>Narrative as Explanatory</i>	

V	Causation	140
	1 <i>Historians' Causes</i>	
	2 <i>The Use of 'Cause'</i>	
	3 <i>Particular Causal Connections</i>	
	4 <i>The 'True' Cause</i>	
	5 <i>Levels of Causal Explanation</i>	
	6 <i>Necessity and Chance, Constraint and Free Will</i>	
VI	Values	188
	1 <i>Introduction</i>	
	2 <i>History as Factual</i>	
	3 <i>Moral Judgement in History</i>	
	4 <i>Progress</i>	
	<i>Works Cited in the Text</i>	219
	<i>Index</i>	225