

# CONTENTS



Introduction 1

## PART ONE UTILITARIANISM AND ITS FOUNDATIONS

Introduction 5

JEREMY BENTHAM Of the Principle of Utility 9

JOHN STUART MILL Of What Sort of Proof the Principle of  
Utility Is Susceptible 15

G.E. MOORE Criticism of Mill's "Proof" 21

HENRY SIDGWICK Utilitarianism and Commonsense  
Morality 24

R.M. HARE Universalizability and Utilitarianism 33

## PART TWO HAPPINESS

Introduction 37

JEREMY BENTHAM Happiness As Pleasure and No Pain 41

A.J. AYER Happiness As Satisfaction of Desires 48

RICHARD BRANDT	Objections to Desire-Satisfaction Views of Happiness	52
ROBERT NOZICK	The Experience Machine	58
JOHN STUART MILL	Higher and Lower Pleasures	61
JOHN STUART MILL	A Crisis in My Mental History	66
JAMES GRIFFIN	A Sophisticated Version of the Desire Account	72
AMARTYA SEN	Plural Utility	78

### PART THREE PERSONS, JUSTICE, AND RIGHTS

Introduction		85
JOHN STUART MILL	Liberty and Individuality	89
JOHN RAWLS	The "Separateness of Persons" Objection	91
DEREK PARFIT	Personal Identity and the Separateness of Persons	93
RONALD DWORKIN	The "Double Counting" Objection	103
H.L.A. HART	Comments on the "Double Counting" Objection	107
AMARTYA SEN	Rights Consequentialism	111

### PART FOUR LIFE AND DEATH

Introduction		119
JOHN HARRIS	The Survival Lottery	123
JAN NARVESON	Utilitarianism and New Generations	131
DEREK PARFIT	Overpopulation and the Quality of Life	134

**PART FIVE  
CONSEQUENCES AND CHARACTER**

Introduction	151
STUART HAMPSHIRE	“The Mainspring of Morality Has Been Taken Away” 155
BERNARD WILLIAMS	Utilitarianism and Integrity 165
J.J.C. SMART	Integrity and Squeamishness 170
GREGORY S. KAVKA	Some Paradoxes of Deterrence 175

**PART SIX  
DIRECT AND OBLIQUE STRATEGIES**

Introduction	193
J.J.C. SMART	Act-Utilitarianism and Rule-Utilitarianism 199
HENRY SIDGWICK	Esoteric Morality 202
D.H. HODGSON	Is Act-Utilitarianism Self-Defeating? 204
PETER SINGER	Is Act-Utilitarianism Self-Defeating? 211
DONALD H. REGAN	Utilitarianism and Co-Operation 220
SAMUEL SCHEFFLER	Agent-Centered Prerogatives 223
R.M. HARE	Levels of Moral Thinking 230
ROBERT MERRIHEW ADAMS	Motive Utilitarianism 236
Bibliography	251