

CONTENTS

PART ONE: ETHICS AND HUMAN MOTIVATION

I. The Foundation of Morals	3
II. The Traditional Controversy	7
III. The Solution	13
IV. Necessity and Interpretation	18

PART TWO: SUBJECTIVE REASONS AND PRUDENCE

V. Desires	27
VI. Prudential Motives and the Present	33
VII. Reasons	47
VIII. The Interpretation of Prudential Reasons: Identity over Time	57

PART THREE: OBJECTIVE REASONS AND ALTRUISM

IX. Altruism: The Intuitive Issue	79
X. Objective Reasons	90
XI. Solipsism, Dissociation, and the Impersonal Standpoint	99
XII. The Interpretation of Objective Reasons	116
XIII. The Consequences	125
XIV. Conclusion	143
INDEX	147