Contents

		page
1	Introduction	1
	1. Introduction to perfectionism	1
	2. Outlines of the book	8
	3. Reflective equilibrium	12
	PART I THE FOUNDATIONS OF EQUALITY: SOME NON-PERFECTIONIST APPROACHES	
2	Equality and Contractarianism	17
	1. The problem about the grounds of equality	17
	2. The contractarian solution	23
3	Some More Non-Perfectionist Approaches	38
	1. The family argument	38
	2. Sympathy and equality	45
	3. Equality with animals	51
	4. Rights and some conceptual requirements	55
	PART II THE FOUNDATIONS OF EQUALITY: A PERFECTIONIST APPROACH	
4		
4	Some Perfectionist Presuppositions, and Idiots 1. Some perfectionist presuppositions of	65
	egalitarianism	65
	2. Perfectionism and idiots	71
	3. Two kinds of perfectionism	79
5	Some Metaphysical Presuppositions	81
	1. Personal identity and its importance	81
	2. When does human life begin?	86
	3. The rights of the unborn child and Mrs Foot	91
6	Potentiality and the Right to Respect	95
	1. The doctrine of the transitivity of ends in	
	themselves and the dynamic approach	95
	2. The dynamic approach presupposes the simple	
	view of personal identity	99
	3. The static approach and the will theory of righ	ts 100

CONTENTS

7	Reflective Equilibrium and Right-based Theories	106
	1. More on the static versus dynamic view and on	
	the complex versus the simple view	106
	2. The complex view and punishment	113
	3. The Hampshire-Williams argument	121
	4. The need for the dynamic view	123
8	Rights, Utility, and Future Generations	130
	1. Rights versus utility	130
	2. Moral constraints and the pact to end the	
	human race	139
9	Some Misunderstandings of Egalitarianism	149
	PART III LIBERTY, PERFECTIONISM, AND	
	SOME IMPLICATIONS OF EGALITARIANISM	
10	Autonomy, Perfectionism, and Paternalism	161
	1. Outlines of Rawls's theory	162
	2. Criticisms of Rawls's theory	167
	3. The Brave New World and autonomy	172
	4. Rawls and paternalism	184
	5. Paternalism towards the young	1 8 6
11	Choice and Values	193
	1. The Aristotelian principle	194
	2. The choice criterion of value	206
	3. The hypothetical choice criterion of value	225
	4. Two conceptions of good	231
12	Paternalism towards Sane Adults	236
13	Preferred Liberties and Perfectionism	258
	1. Dworkin's theory and preferred liberties	258
	2. Nozick's theory and perfectionism	269
14	Perfectionism and Toleration	282
	1. Some misunderstandings of perfectionism	282
	2. Toleration without equal liberties	288
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	298
	INDEX	301

viii