CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	
Preface	
Introduction	

PART I.

HUMAN RELATIONS

Chapter I. Classification of Basic Relations in Brief	
Outline	1
Chapter II. External Social Relations. Duration. Quan-	
titative and Formal Aspects. Max Weber's	
Tripartition	12
Chapter III. Literary Views on Classification of Social	
Relations	17
The Three Basic Connections and Their Rules of	- /
Social Conduct.	
Chapter IV. Unition	23
Chapter V. Reciprocity Relations	31
Chapter VI. Work-Association	36
Chapter VII. Some Considerations on Terms Used and	5-
the Interdependence on Social Connections	42
Chapter VIII. The Rules of Social Conduct. Their	-
Uniqueness and Relations to Each	
Other: Inconsistency and Mutual Support	17
Antagonistic, Separating Social Relations	71
Chapter IX. Exclusion:	54
Chapter X. Relation of (Inconsiderate) Selfishness	66
Chapter XI. Relations of Divergence (Opposition on	
Objective Ground)	69
Chapter XII. Symmetrical, Asymmetrical, and Non-	0g
symmetrical Social Relations. Passivity	
	-
Relations. Absence of Relations	77
Chapter XIII. The Terms of External Relations	81

vii xiii xvii

PART II.

POWER AND THE SOCIAL RELATIONS

Introduction

.

Innounction	~ <i>i</i>
First Half. Analysis of Power in the Social Sphere	-
Chapter XIV. Definition and Classification	89
Chapter XV. The Concepts of Authority and Coercion	101
Chapter XVI. Subjective Aspects of Power, Its Wield-	
ing and Reception	105
Chapter XVII. Analysis of Positional (Statutory and	
Administrative) Power	116
Chapter XVIII. Analysis of Positional Power II. Divi-	
sion and Repartition of Power. Varied	
	127
	136
	143
Chapter XXI. Majority and the Basic Social Relations	158
Chapter XXII. Positional (Statutory, Administrative)	
	164
Chapter XXIII. The Contents of Part I and II as a	
Contribution to Sociological Theory	179
PART III.	

CONTRIBUTIONS TO POLITICAL THEORY

Introduction	189
First Half. Political Conceptions and Institutions.	2
Chapter XXIV. Approaches to Political Theory	192
Chapter XXV. Political Parties	197
Chapter XXVI. Parliament and Parliamentarism	210
Chapter XXVII. Franchise and Its Influence on	
Parties and Parliaments	217
Chapter XXVIII. Democracy and Democracies I.	231
Chapter XXIX. Some Opinions on Democracy	241
Chapter XXX. Democracy II. Some Specific Aspects of the Majority. Principle in Democracies. Factual Minority Rule. Direct Democ-	
racy	250

х

87

Chapter XXXI. Pure Democracy with Uniform Power versus Limited Democracy with Divided	
Power	260
Chapter XXXII. The Authoritarian Forms of Poli-	200
tical Power. Specific Powergroups.	273
Second Half. Introduction	-75
States and Forms of State	289
Chapter XXXIV. Totalitarian States	291
Chapter XXXV. I. The Austrian-Hungarian Mon-	0
archy. a Polyglot and Labile State	299
II. States with Ethnically Mixed	00
Populations. Lability and Stability of the	
State	306
Chapter XXXVI. The Concentration State and Its	-
Types	313
Chapter XXXVII. State Organization and the Basic	
Social Relations	318
Chapter XXXVIII. The State in Sociological Equili-	
brium: the Balanced State	322
Chapter XXXIX. Purpose of the State. There is no	
Ideal State	335
Chapter XL. The Sociological Advantages of Equili-	
brium	342

PART IV.

ETHICS AND SOCIOLOGY

Chapter XLI. The Sociological Foundations of Ethics Conclusion	353 380
Appendix I. Further Criticism of F. Toennier' Views Appendx II. Further Criticism of Plengés Classfication Appendix III. The Mass (Emotional Crowd) Appendix IV. Irrationalism in Sociology Appendix V. The Corporate State Appendix VI. International Organization and World	283 285 388 390 392
Government Index of Subjects Index of Names.	399 405 409 xi