CONTENTS

PART I

Chapter		Page
I	SCIENTIFIC OUTLOOK	I
п	EXPERIMENTS AND METHOD	9
III	THE CONTRAST BETWEEN GENERALISATION AND NON-	
	INSTANTIAL HYPOTHESIS	23
IV	THE PRINCIPLE OF TESTABILITY	35
v	INDUCTION AND THE HYPOTHETICO-DEDUCTIVE	
	SYSTEM	46
VI	HYPOTHETICO-DEDUCTIVE EXPLANATION	49
VII	TWO TYPES OF SIMPLICITY	60
VIII	DETERMINISM, ORDERLINESS, AND UNCERTAINTY	64
IX	OPERATIONALISM AND THE DESCRIPTIVE INTER-	
	PRETATION	74

PART II

x	THE TRADITIONAL APPROACH TO INDUCTION	85
XI	CRITERIA FOR CAUSAL DETERMINATION AND FUNC-	
	TIONAL RELATIONSHIP	86
	APPENDIX	101
хц	THE NATURE AND STRENGTH OF GENERALISATION,	
	ANALOGY AND INDUCTION	104
XIII	INDUCTION BY REPETITION	114
XIV	THE LAW OF UNIFORMITY OF NATURE	118
xv	REQUIREMENTS FOR AN INDUCTIVE PRINCIPLE	130
XVI	FOUR PRINCIPLES OF INDUCTION	132
хvп	INDUCTION AS A SUCCESSFUL HABIT	157
xviii	THE VERTICAL CAUSAL NEXUS	164
XIX	IMPASSE IN THE INDUCTIVE APPROACH	168

X FOUNDATIONS OF INFERENCE IN NATURAL SCIENCE

PART III

Chapter			Page
XX	SOME THEOREMS IN PROBABILITY		171
XXI	THE MEANING OF PROBABILITY		185
XXII	THE PROBABILITY OF A HYPOTHESIS		200
	APPENDIX: THE PROBABILITY CALCULUS KEYNES'S PRINCIPLE	AND	204
XXIII	PROBABILITY AND INDUCTION		210

PART IV

XXIV	TRANSFORMATION OF THE PROBLEM OF INDUCTION	219
	LIST OF WORKS DIRECTLY CITED	233

INDEX

237