INTRODUCTORY

WHAT IS THE STATE?

I.	The state as an association .	•	·	•	•	3
п.	The state in terms of sovereignty	•	•	•	•	8
ш.	The state in terms of law .	•	•		•	17

BOOK ONE

THE EMERGENCE OF THE STATE

I

ORIGINS

г.	The family and the social	l stru	cture	•	•	•	•	25
II.	The social structure and	the s	tate	•	•	•	•	33
111.	Authority and class.	•	•	•		•		46

II

THE EARLY EMPIRE

Ι.	The building of empire .	•	•	•	•	•	51
11.	Land power and sea power	•	•	•	•	•	60

चुरुष:

THE EMERGENCE OF CITIZENSHIP

ı.	The spirit of the city	•	•	•	•	•	•	69
п.	The polities of Greece	•	•	•	•	•	•	74
ш.	The city as an inclusive	part	nership	•	•	•	•	83
IV.	The achievement of Ron	ne	•	•	•	•	•	91
. v.	The evolution of law in	Gre	ece and	Ror	ne	•	•	99
vī.	The city and the empire		•		•		•.	108

IV

THE FORMATION OF THE COUNTRY-STATE

I.	Feudalism	•	. •	•	•	•	•	•	•	115
п.	The significan	ice o	of natio	onality	<i>.</i>	•	•	•	•	121
ш.	From absoluti	ism	toward	ls dem	iocra	cy.	•	•	•	133

BOOK TWO

POWERS AND FUNCTIONS

V

THE LIMITS OF POLITICAL CONTROL

ı.	The things that are not Caesar's .	•	•	•	149
п.	The state and the other great associations	•	•	٠	165
ш.	The business of the state	•	•	• .	183

THE RESIDENCE OF AUTHORITY

1.	The will of the people	•	•	•	•	193
п.	Representation and responsibility	•	•	•	•	201
ш.	Authority and revolution .	•		•	•	212

VII

MIGHT AND SOVEREIGNTY

1.	Force as the ultima ratio	• *	•	•	•	22 I
п.	The great states as world powers	•	•	•	•	231
ш.	The political evolution of war .	•	•	•	•	241

VIII

LAW AND ORDER

I.	The nature of law	•	•	•	•	•	• .	•	250
п.	The rule of law	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	263
111.	The law and the sta	ite	•	•	•	•	•	•	272
ıv.	International law		•	•	•	•	•	·.	281

IX

POLITICAL GOVERNMENT AND THE ECONOMIC ORDER

I .	Econ	omic a	nd po	litica	l power	•	.•	. •	•	•	291
п.	The	state	and	the	econon	nic	life :	retros	pect	and	
	.pro	ospect		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	303

BOOK THREE

FORMS AND INSTITUTIONS

Х

FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION

1. The rise and fall of states	•	•	•	•	•	319
II. Civilization and culture .		•	•	•	•	325

XI

THE FORMS OF THE STATE

1.	Historical and contemporary ty	vpes of	f state		•	•	338
11.	Forms of the dynastic state	•	•	•	•	•	344
ш.	Forms of the democratic state	•	•	•	•	•	351

XII

THE ARTICULATION OF GOVERNMENTAL POWERS

г.	The division of powers	•	•	•	•	•	•	364
п.	Checks and balances with	in a	system	of g	overn	ment	•	375
	Central and local governme	nent		•	•	•	•	390

XIII

THE PARTY SYSTEM

г.	The evolution of party	•	•	•	.•	•	•	396
п.	The alinement of party	•	•	•	•	•	•	406
ш.	Multiple parties and the	mecha	nism	of gov	vernm	ent		416

BOOK FOUR

THEORIES AND INTERPRETATIONS

XIV

THE EVOLUTION OF MODERN THEORIES OF THE STATE

ı.	Introduction : the initial diffic	ulty o	f all s	ocial t	heory	•	423
п.	The state as power versus the s	tate as	s justi	ce			426
111.	The state as based on contract						438
1v.	The state as a mystical unity			•			447

XV

POLITICAL THOUGHT OF THE PRESENT

I.	The	issue	betw	een	indi	vidualism	and	coll	ectivi	sm	•	455
п.	The	attac	k on a	abso	lute	sovereign	ty				•	467

XVI

A RE-INTERPRETATION OF THE STATE

1.	The state as organ of community .									•	480
п.	Concluding reflections on sovereignty								•	•	487
III .	Whereir	1 unit	y lies	•	•	•	• ·	•	•	•	490
IN	DEX										405