

---

Logical Form

Robert May

Its Structure and  
Derivation

The MIT Press  
Cambridge, Massachusetts  
London, England

---

## Contents

Series Foreword	vii	
Acknowledgments	ix	
<b>Chapter 1</b>		
<b>Logical Form as a Level of Linguistic Representation</b>	1	
<b>Chapter 2</b>		
<b>Government and Interpretation</b>	31	The Scope Principle 31
		<i>Wh</i> -Phrases and Quantifier Phrases: Syntax 37
		<i>Wh</i> -Phrases and Quantifier Phrases: Semantics 47
<b>Chapter 3</b>		
<b>Nodes and Projections</b>	53	The Structure of Adjunction 53
		The Scope of NP-Adjunction 67
<b>Chapter 4</b>		
<b>Branching, Lowering, and Extraposition</b>	88	Independent Interpretations 88
		Ambiguities of Lowering 97
		Boundedness of Extraposition 105

**Chapter 5**


---

**Variables, Binding Paths and  
Government** 115

---

 Problems with the ECP 115

---

 Paths and Multiple Operators 118

---

 Movement from VP-Adjoined  
Position 132

---

 “*That-Trace*” Effects: What’s Left of  
the ECP? 136

---

 Paths and Pronouns: Crossover and  
Related Problems of Bound Variable  
Anaphora 146

Notes 158

References 171

Index 177