Bioethical Prescriptions

TO CREATE, END, CHOOSE, AND IMPROVE LIVES

F. M. Kamm



CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix Introduction xi

PART ONE Death and Dying

- 1. Rescuing Ivan Ilych: How We Live and How We Die 3
- 2. Conceptual Issues Related to Ending Life 33
- 3. Problems with "Assisted Suicide: The Philosophers' Brief" 42
- 4. Four-Step Arguments for Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia 53
- 5. Some Arguments by Velleman Concerning Suicide and Assisted Suicide 84
- 6. Brody on Active and Passive Euthanasia 99
- 7. A Note on Dementia and Advance Directives 108
- 8. Brain Death and Spontaneous Breathing 114

PART TWO Early Life

- 9. Using Human Embryos for Biomedical Research 137
- 10. Ethical Issues in Using and Not Using Human Embryonic Stem Cells 152
- 11. Ronald Dworkin's Views on Abortion 165
- 12. Creation and Abortion Short 184
- 13. McMahan on the Ethics of Killing at the Margins of Life 229
- 14. Some Conceptual and Ethical Issues in Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy 239

PART THREE Genetic and Other Enhancements

- 15. Genes, Justice, and Obligations in Creating People: Reflections on *From Chance to Choice* and on Views of Nagel, Shiffrin, and Singer 253
- Moral Status, Personal Identity, and Substitutability: Clones, Embryos, and
 Future Generations 291
- 17. What Is and Is Not Wrong with Enhancement? Evaluating Sandel's Views 326

PART FOUR Allocating Scarce Resources

- 18. Health and Equity 363
- 19. Health and Equality of Opportunity 393
- 20. Is it Morally Permissible to Discontinue *Non*futile Use of a Scarce Resource? 400
- Aggregation, Allocating Scarce Resources, and Discrimination against the Disabled 424
- 22. Rationing and the Disabled: Several Proposals 486
- 23. Learning from Bioethics: Moral Issues in Rationing Medical and *Non*medical Scarce Resources 506

PART FIVE Methodology

- 24. The Philosopher as insider and Outsider: How to Advise, Compromise, and Criticize 527
- 25. Theory and Analogy in Law and Philosophy 551
- Types of Relations between Theory and Practice: High Theory, Low Theory, and
 Applying Applied Ethics 568
- 27. Understanding, Justifying, and Finding Oneself 577

Index 585