

The Analytic Tradition in Philosophy



VOLUME 2
A NEW VISION

• SCOTT SOAMES •

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS
PRINCETON AND OXFORD

CONTENTS



Preface ix

PART ONE THE *TRACTATUS*: LANGUAGE, MIND, AND WORLD

CHAPTER 1	
The Abbreviated Metaphysics of the <i>Tractatus</i>	3
CHAPTER 2	
The Single Great Problem of the <i>Tractatus</i> : Propositions	24
CHAPTER 3	
The Logic of the <i>Tractatus</i>	55
CHAPTER 4	
The Tractarian Test of Intelligibility and Its Consequences	88

PART TWO A NEW CONCEPTION OF PHILOSOPHY: LANGUAGE, LOGIC, AND SCIENCE

CHAPTER 5	
The Roots of Logical Empiricism	107
CHAPTER 6	
Carnap's <i>Aufbau</i>	129
CHAPTER 7	
The Heyday of Logical Empiricism	160
CHAPTER 8	
Advances in Logic: Gödel, Tarski, Church, and Turing	199
CHAPTER 9	
Tarski's Definition of Truth and Carnap's Embrace of "Semantics"	236
CHAPTER 10	
Analyticity, Necessity, and A Priori Knowledge	288

CHAPTER 11	
The Rise and Fall of the Empiricist Criterion of Meaning	311

PART THREE
IS ETHICS POSSIBLE?

CHAPTER 12	
Ethics as Science	337
CHAPTER 13	
Replacing Ethics with Metaethics: Emotivism and Its Critics	353
CHAPTER 14	
Normative Ethics and Cognitivist Metaethics in the Age of Emotivism: H. A. Prichard and W. D. Ross	375
<i>References</i>	409
<i>Index</i>	419