F. M. KAMM

INTRICATE ETHICS

Rights, Responsibilities, and Permissible Harm



2007

CONTENTS

Introduction

SECTION I: NONCONSEQUENTIALISM AND THE TROLLEY PROBLEM

- 1 Nonconsequentialism 11
- 2 Aggregation and Two Moral Methods 48
- 3 Intention, Harm, and the Possibility of a Unified Theory 78
- 4 The Doctrines of Double and Triple Effect and Why a Rational Agent Need Not Intend the Means to His End 91
- 5 Toward the Essence of Nonconsequentialist Constraints on Harming: Modality, Productive Purity, and the Greater Good Working Itself Out 130
- 6 Harming People in Peter Unger's Living High and Letting Die 190

SECTION II: RIGHTS

- 7 Moral Status 227
- 8 Rights beyond Interests 237
- 9 Conflicts of Rights: A Typology 285

CONTENTS

SECTION III: RESPONSIBILITIES

- 10 Responsibility and Collaboration 305
- 11 Does Distance Matter Morally to the Duty to Rescue? 345
- 12 The New Problem of Distance in Morality 368

SECTION IV: OTHERS' ETHICS

- 13 Peter Singer's Ethical Theory 401
- 14 Moral Intuitions, Cognitive Psychology, and the Harming/Not-Aiding Distinction 422
- 15 Harms, Losses, and Evils in Gert's Moral Theory 450
- 16 Owing, Justifying, and Rejecting 455

Bibliography 491

Index 499