

# MORALITY, MORTALITY

VOLUME I

*Death and Whom to  
Save from It*

F. M. Kamm

New York    Oxford  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Contents

Introduction, 3

## I. DEATH: FROM BAD TO WORSE

1. Why Is Death Bad?, 13
2. The Asymmetry Problem: Death and Prenatal Nonexistence, 25
3. Accounting for Asymmetry?, 39
4. Appropriate Attitudes toward Nonexistence, 56
- Appendix: Inclines and Declines, 67

## II. SAVING LIVES: GENERAL ISSUES

5. Is It Worse If More Die: Agent Relative or Non-Relative Views?, 75
6. Is It Right to Save the Greater Number?, 99
7. Ideal Procedure, Nonideal Alternatives, and Proportional Chances, 123
8. Are There Irrelevant Utilities?, 144
9. Subjectivity: The Anatomy of the Subjective and Objective in Moral Judgment, 165
10. Subjectivity: Aggregation and Scales of Equivalentents and Cost, 180

III. SCARCE RESOURCES: THEORETICAL ISSUES, SPECIFIC  
RECOMMENDATIONS, AND ORGAN TRANSPLANTS

11. Acquisition of Organs, 201
  12. Distribution of Resources: Need and Outcome, 233
  13. Distribution of Resources: Urgency and Outcome, 268
  14. Distribution of Resources: Outcome, Waiting Time, and  
Money, 284
  15. Procedures for Distribution, 304
- Bibliography, 331
- Index, 335