

AUTOMATING INEQUALITY

**HOW HIGH-TECH TOOLS PROFILE,
POLICE, AND PUNISH THE POOR**

VIRGINIA EUBANKS



St. Martin's Press
New York

CONTENTS

Author's Note	ix
Introduction: Red Flags	1
1: From Poorhouse to Database	14
2: Automating Eligibility in the Heartland	39
3: High-Tech Homelessness in the City of Angels	84
4: The Allegheny Algorithm	127
5: The Digital Poorhouse	174
Conclusion: Dismantling the Digital Poorhouse	201
Acknowledgments	219
Sources and Methods	223
Notes	249
Index	252