

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Preface | 9 |
| Introduction | 13 |
| 1. Bolzano's Life and Scientific Career | 17 |
| 2. Bolzano's Removal from Office and the "Bolzano Trial" | 23 |
| 3. A Short Survey of Bolzano's Work | 29 |
| 3.1. Main Writings | 29 |
| 3.2. Other Works of Bolzano | 30 |
| 4. Logic | 33 |
| 4.1. Bolzano's Concept of Logic | 34 |
| 4.2. Bolzano's Conception of Logic | 36 |
| 4.3. The Basis of Bolzano's Logic and of his Whole Philosophy | 37 |
| 4.4. Bolzano's Analysis of Propositions (i. e. of his "Sentences in Themselves") | 42 |
| 4.5. The Theory of Ideas (i. e. of Bolzano's "Ideas in Themselves") | 49 |
| 4.6. The Method of Idea-Variation | 54 |
| 4.7. Bolzano's Definition of Logical Truth | 60 |
| 4.8. Bolzano's Definition of Material Consequence and of Logical Consequence | 63 |
| 4.9. Further Applications of the Method of Idea-Variation | 70 |
| 4.10. Concluding Remarks to Chapter 4 | 72 |
| 5. Epistemology and Philosophy of Science | 75 |
| 5.1. "Appearances" of Propositions and Ideas in Human Minds | 75 |
| 5.2. Subjective Intuitions and Subjective Concepts | 78 |
| 5.3. Judgments A Priori and A Posteriori | 79 |
| 5.4. Immediate and Mediated Judgments | 82 |
| 5.5. The Entailment Relation | 85 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 6. Ethics | 89 |
| 6.1. Critique of Kant's Categorical Imperative | 89 |
| 6.2. Bolzano's Supreme Moral Law | 93 |
| 6.3. Bolzano's Ethics as a "Mixed" Normative Theory | 100 |
| 6.4. Bolzano's Deontic Logic | 102 |
| 7. Aesthetics | 107 |
| 7.1. Bolzano's Concept of the Beautiful | 107 |
| 7.2. Bolzano's Theory of Fine Arts | 108 |
| 8. Political and Social Philosophy | 113 |
| 8.1. Bolzano's Writings in Political and Social Philosophy | 113 |
| 8.2. Bolzano's "Best State" | 114 |
| 8.3. The Principles of Equality and of Liberty | 117 |
| 8.4. Bolzano's View of Property | 120 |
| 8.5. Concluding Remarks to Chapter 8 | 123 |
| 9. Philosophy of Religion and Theology | 125 |
| 9.1. Bolzano's Concept of Religion | 125 |
| 9.2. Bolzano's View of Miracles | 128 |
| 9.3. "Natural Religion" | 130 |
| 9.4. Religious Questions of Practical Relevance | 131 |
| 10. Metaphysics | 135 |
| 10.1. Traditional Views | 135 |
| 10.2. Anticipation of Modern Views of "Analytic Ontology" | 137 |
| 11. Philosophy of Nature and of Physics | 139 |
| 12. Philosophy of Mathematics | 141 |
| 12.1. The Mathematician Bolzano | 141 |
| 12.2. Geometry | 142 |
| 12.3. Analysis | 143 |
| 12.4. Preparatory Writings in Set Theory | 144 |
| 12.5. New Foundations of Mathematics | 147 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 13. Metaphilosophy and History of Philosophy | 149 |
| 14. The So-called Bolzano Circle and Bolzano's Influence on the Development of the Sciences and on Intellectual History | 151 |
| 14.1. The So-called Bolzano Circle | 151 |
| 14.2. Bolzano's Influence on the Development of the Sciences and on Intellectual History | 152 |
| Appendix: A Formal Reconstruction of Bolzano's Method of Idea-Variation and of his Definitions of Logical Truth and of Logical Consequenc | 159 |
| Bibliography | 169 |
| 1. Bolzano's Writings | 171 |
| 2. Secondary Literature | 185 |
| 3. Works without Reference to Bolzano, Cited in this Book | 205 |
| Index of Names | 207 |