## Contents

Preface	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Chapter One: Descartes' Life and Times	1
Descartes' Generation: 'Science' and 'Philosophy' in the Seventeenth Century Scholasticism Descartes' Early Years	1 4 8
Descartes' Later Years: the Major Publications	13
Chapter Two: The Cartesian Method Knowledge and Intuition The Role of Doubt in Descartes' Philosophy First Principles	22 22 29 35
Chapter Three: From Self to God to Knowledge of the World The Trademark Argument Coda: The Trademark Argument, Second Version The Ontological Argument The Avoidance of Error The Cartesian Circle The Role of God	47 48 55 57 64 66 70
<b>Chapter Four: The Material Universe</b> Our Knowledge of the World: the Intellect and the Senses Extended Substance Science, Mathematics and Mechanical Models Science and Religion	79 79 84 88 95
Chapter Five: Cartesian Man Men, Machines and Animals Res Cogitans Cartesian Dualism and its Problems	107 107 111 119

0			
	กท	10	nts

Sensation and Imagination Cartesian 'Trialism'	122 127
Chapter Six: The Human Condition	135
Our Perception of the World and What it is Really Like	135
Innate Ideas	144
Freedom and Reason	149
The Good Life	152
Appendix: Descartes' Dreams	161
References	165
Index	168

vi