

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

Richard Rorty <i>Metaphilosophical Difficulties of Linguistic Philosophy</i>	1
--	---

PART I

CLASSIC STATEMENTS OF THE THESIS THAT PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS ARE QUESTIONS OF LANGUAGE

1. Moritz Schlick <i>The Future of Philosophy</i>	43
2. Rudolf Carnap <i>On the Character of Philosophical Problems</i>	54
3. Gustav Bergmann <i>Logical Positivism, Language, and the Reconstruction of Metaphysics (in part)</i>	63
4. Rudolf Carnap <i>Empiricism, Semantics, and Ontology</i>	72
5. Gilbert Ryle <i>Systematically Misleading Expressions</i>	85
6. John Wisdom <i>Philosophical Perplexity</i>	101
7. Norman Malcolm <i>Moore and Ordinary Language</i>	111

PART II

METAPHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS OF IDEAL-LANGUAGE PHILOSOPHY

8a. Irving Copi <i>Language Analysis and Metaphysical Inquiry</i>	127
8b. Gustav Bergmann <i>Two Criteria for an Ideal Language</i>	132
8c. Irving Copi <i>Reply to Bergmann</i>	135
9. Max Black <i>Russell's Philosophy of Language (in part)</i>	136
10a. Alice Ambrose <i>Linguistic Approaches to Philosophical Problems</i>	147
10b. Roderick Chisholm <i>Comments on the "Proposal Theory" of Philosophy</i>	156
11. James W. Cornman <i>Language and Ontology</i>	160
12. Willard v. O. Quine <i>Semantic Ascent (from Word and Object)</i>	168

PART III

METAPHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS OF ORDINARY-LANGUAGE PHILOSOPHY	173
13. Roderick Chisholm <i>Philosophers and Ordinary Language</i>	175
14. John Passmore <i>Arguments to Meaninglessness: Excluded Opposites and Paradigm Cases</i> (from <i>Philosophical Reasoning</i>)	183
15a. Grover Maxwell and Herbert Feigl <i>Why Ordinary Language Needs Reforming</i>	193
15b. Manley Thompson <i>When Is Ordinary Language Reformed?</i>	201
16a. Richard Hare <i>Philosophical Discoveries</i>	206
16b. Paul Henle <i>Do We Discover Our Uses of Words?</i>	218
17. Peter Geach <i>Ascriptivism</i>	224
18. James W. Cornman <i>Uses of Language and Philosophical Problems</i>	227
19. J. O. Urmson <i>J. L. Austin</i>	232
20a. Stuart Hampshire <i>J. L. Austin</i>	239
20b. J. O. Urmson and G. Warnock <i>J. L. Austin</i>	248
20c. Stanley Cavell <i>Austin at Criticism</i>	250
21. Stuart Hampshire <i>The Interpretation of Language; Words and Concepts</i>	261

PART IV

RECAPITULATIONS, RECONSIDERATIONS, AND FUTURE PROSPECTS	269
22. Dudley Shapere <i>Philosophy and the Analysis of Language</i>	271
23. Stuart Hampshire <i>Are All Philosophical Questions Questions of Language?</i>	284
24a. J. O. Urmson <i>The History of Analysis</i>	294
24b. <i>Discussion of Urmson's "The History of Analysis" (by the participants in the 1961 Royaumont Colloquium)</i>	302
25a. P. F. Strawson <i>Analysis, Science, and Metaphysics</i>	312
25b. <i>Discussion of Strawson's "Analysis, Science and Metaphysics" (by the participants in the 1961 Royaumont Colloquium)</i>	321
26. Max Black <i>Language and Reality</i>	331
27. Jerrold J. Katz <i>The Philosophical Relevance of Linguistic Theory</i>	340
28. Yehoshua Bar-Hillel <i>A Pre-Requisite for Rational Philosophical Discussion</i>	356

BIBLIOGRAPHY	361
--------------	-----