

# Contents

Preface	xi
1. Introduction	1
1. <i>Ontology and Metaphysics</i>	5
2. <i>Modified Realism and Radical Relativity</i>	23
2. Is Frege a Radical Relativist?	39
1. <i>The Concept of Identity</i>	42
2. <i>The Concept of Existence</i>	74
3. <i>Some Relativist Interpretations of Frege</i>	76
4. <i>Contextualism and Realism</i>	86
3. Frege: Existence Defined as Identifiability	103
1. <i>The Identity of Objects</i>	104
2. <i>The Identity of Ideas</i>	109
3. <i>The Identity of Functions</i>	111
4. <i>Is Existence Best Defined as Identifiability?</i>	114
5. <i>Defining Existence as Identifiability</i>	116
4. Russell's Robust Sense of Reality	123
1. <i>Russell's Three Senses of "Real"</i>	124
2. <i>Against Meinong's Nonexistents</i>	127
3. <i>Is Existence a Classificatory Concept?</i>	130
4. <i>Russell and Parmenides</i>	135
5. <i>Facts and Propositions</i>	144
5. Russell's Forty-four 'No Entity without Identity' Theories	149
1. <i>Particulars and Universals</i>	154
2. <i>Classes and Ontological Commitment</i>	165
3. <i>Minds and Bodies</i>	186
4. <i>General Relativity Theory</i>	189
5. <i>Quantum Mechanics</i>	192
6. <i>Common Sense Recognition</i>	195
7. <i>Inference of Events</i>	197
8. <i>Space, Time, and Events</i>	201

6. The Ancient Realist Basis of Conceptual Relativity	215
1. <i>Does Aristotle Have an Ontology?</i>	219
2. <i>Meanings or Uses? Aristotle, Frege, Russell</i>	224
3. <i>The Meanings of "Is": Aristotle, Frege, Russell</i>	227
7. The Ontology of the Analytic Tradition	233
1. <i>Frege's Modified Realism</i>	237
2. <i>Russell's Modified Realism</i>	244
3. <i>Wittgenstein's Modified Realism</i>	247
4. <i>Quine's Modified Realism</i>	259
5. <i>Conclusion</i>	270
Notes	273
Bibliography	305
Index of Names	327
Index of Subjects	333
About the Author	337