

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Frontispiece .....	<i>..facing page</i> iv
General Introduction to <i>The Library of Living Philosophers</i> .....	vii
Acknowledgements .....	x
Preface .....	xv

### I. CARNAP'S INTELLECTUAL AUTOBIOGRAPHY

Facsimile of Carnap's handwriting.....	<i>..facing page</i> 3
RUDOLF CARNAP: "Intellectual Autobiography".....	3

#### I. The Development of my Thinking

1. My Student Years.....	3
2. The Beginning of My Work in Philosophy (1919-1926).	10
3. The Vienna Circle (1926-1935).....	20
4. America (Since 1936) .....	34
A. My Life in the United States.....	34
B. The Situation of Philosophy in the United States...	39

#### II. Philosophical Problems .....

5. Pseudo Problems in Philosophy.....	44
6. The Foundations of Mathematics.....	46
7. Physicalism and the Unity of Science.....	50
8. The Logical Syntax of Language.....	53
9. Liberalization of Empiricism.....	56
10. Semantics .....	60
11. Language Planning .....	67
12. Probability and Inductive Logic.....	71
13. The Theoretical Language.....	77
14. Values and Practical Decisions.....	81

## II. DESCRIPTIVE AND CRITICAL ESSAYS ON THE PHILOSOPHY OF RUDOLF CARNAP

1. CHARLES MORRIS: "Pragmatism and Logical Empiricism" .....	87
2. ROBERT S. COHEN: "Dialectical Materialism and Carnap's Logical Empiricism" .....	99
3. PHILIPP FRANK: "The Pragmatic Components in Carnap's 'Elimination of Metaphysics'" .....	159
4. PAUL HENLE: "Meaning and Verifiability" .....	165
5. KARL R. POPPER: "The Demarcation Between Science and Metaphysics" .....	183
6. HERBERT FEIGL: "Physicalism, Unity of Science and the Foundations of Psychology" .....	227
7. A. J. AYER: "Carnap's Treatment of the Problem of Other Minds" .....	269
8. ROBERT FEYS: "Carnap on Modalities" .....	283
9. JOHN MYHILL: "An Alternative to the Method of Extension and Intension" .....	299
10. DONALD DAVIDSON: "The Method of Extension and Intension" .....	311
11. R. M. MARTIN: "On Carnap's Conception of Semantics" ....	351
12. W. V. QUINE: "Carnap and Logical Truth" .....	385
13. HERBERT G. BOHNERT: "Carnap's Theory of Definition and Analyticity" .....	407
14. WILFRID SELLARS: "Empiricism and Abstract Entities" .....	431
15. E. W. BETH: "Carnap's Views on the Advantages of Constructed Systems Over Natural Languages in the Philosophy of Science" .....	469
16. P. F. STRAWSON: "Carnap's Views on Constructed Systems versus Natural Languages in Analytic Philosophy" .....	503
17. YEHOShUA BAR-HILLEL: "Remarks on Carnap's Logical Syntax of Language" .....	519
18. NELSON GOODMAN: "The Significance of <i>Der logische Aufbau der Welt</i> " .....	545

19. ARTHUR PAP: "Reduction Sentences and Disposition Concepts" .....	559
20. ADOLF GRÜNBAUM: "Carnap's Views on the Foundations of Geometry" .....	599
21. CARL G. HEMPEL: "Implications of Carnap's Work for the Philosophy of Science" .....	685
22. JOHN G. KEMENY: "Carnap's Theory of Probability and Induction" .....	711
23. ARTHUR W. BURKS: "On the Significance of Carnap's System of Inductive Logic for the Philosophy of Induction" .....	739
24. HILARY PUTNAM: " 'Degree of Confirmation' and Inductive Logic" .....	761
25. ERNEST NAGEL: "Carnap's Theory of Induction" .....	785
26. ABRAHAM KAPLAN: "Logical Empiricism and Value Judgments" .....	827

**III. THE PHILOSOPHER REPLIES**

RUDOLF CARNAP: "Replies and Systematic Expositions" .....	859
Introductory Remarks .....	859
<b>I. Relations Between Logical Empiricism and Other Philosophical Movements</b> .....	860
1. Charles Morris on Pragmatism and Logical Empiricism	860
2. Robert S. Cohen on Dialectical Materialism vs. Empiricism .....	863
3. Philipp Frank and V. Brushlinsky on Positivism, Metaphysics, and Marxism.....	867
<b>II. Metaphysics, Realism, and Physicalism</b> .....	868
4. My Views on Ontological Problems of Existence.....	868
5. Paul Henle on Meaning and Verifiability.....	874
6. K. R. Popper on The Demarcation Between Science and Metaphysics .....	877
7. Herbert Feigl on Physicalism.....	882
8. A. J. Ayer on Other Minds.....	886

III. Language, Modal Logic, and Semantics.....	889
9. My Conceptions of the Logic of Modalities.....	889
10. My Conception of Semantics.....	900
11. Robert Feys on Modalities.....	905
12. John Myhill on Modal Logic and Semantics.....	908
13. Donald Davidson on Modalities and Semantics.....	911
14. Richard Martin on Semantics.....	914
15. W. V. Quine on Logical Truth.....	915
16. Herbert G. Bohnert on Definitions and Analyticity....	922
17. Wilfrid Sellars on Abstract Entities in Semantics.....	923
18. E. W. Beth on Constructed Language Systems.....	927
19. P. F. Strawson on Linguistic Naturalism.....	933
20. Yehoshua Bar-Hillel on Linguistics and Metatheory...	940
IV. Concepts and Theories of Empirical Science.....	944
21. Nelson Goodman on <i>Der logische Aufbau der Welt</i> ....	944
22. Arthur Pap on Dispositions.....	947
23. Adolf Grünbaum on the Philosophy of Space and Time	952
24. Carl G. Hempel on Scientific Theories.....	958
V. Probability and Induction.....	966
25. My Basic Conceptions of Probability and Induction...	966
26. An Axiom System for Inductive Logic.....	973
27. John G. Kemeny on Probability and Induction.....	979
28. Arthur W. Burks on the Philosophy of Induction.....	980
29. Hilary Putnam on Degree of Confirmation and Inductive Logic .....	983
30. Ernest Nagel on Induction.....	989
31. K. R. Popper on Probability and Induction.....	995
VI. Value Judgments .....	999
32. Abraham Kaplan on Value Judgments.....	999

IV. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE WRITINGS OF  
RUDOLF CARNAP

(compiled by Arthur J. Benson).....	1017
Index (arranged by Robert P. Sylvester).....	1070