Contents

Preface Acknowledgments		xi xiii
Pa	rt I The Status of Morality	1
1	Introduction "Of the Influencing Motives of the Will" and "Moral Distinctions	3
	Not Derived from Reason" David Hume	8
2	A Critique of Ethics A. J. Ayer	18
3	The Subjectivity of Values J. L. Mackie	25
4	Ethics and Observation Gilbert Harman	36
5	Moral Relativism Defended Gilbert Harman	41
6	The Subject-Matter of Ethics G. E. Moore	51
7	Trying Out One's New Sword <i>Mary Midgley</i>	58
8	Ethics as Philosophy: A Defense of Ethical Nonnaturalism <i>Russ Shafer-Landau</i>	62
9	Realism Michael Smith	72

Pa	rt II Moral Knowledge	77
10	Introduction Thinking About Cases Shelly Kagan	79 82
11	But I Could Be Wrong George Sher	94
12	Proof Renford Brambrough	103
13	Moral Knowledge and Ethical Pluralism <i>Robert Audi</i>	111
14	Coherentism and the Justification of Moral Beliefs Geoffrey Sayre-McCord	123
Pa	art III Why Be Moral?	141
15	Introduction The Immoralist's Challenge <i>Plato</i>	143 146
16	Morality as a System of Hypothetical Imperatives Philippa Foot	153
17	The Reconciliation Project Gregory S. Kavka	160
18	Moral Rationalism Russ Shafer-Landau	174
19	Psychological Egoism Joel Feinberg	183
20	Flourishing Egoism <i>Lester Hunt</i>	196
21	Ethical Egoism James Rachels	213
22	Moral Saints Susan Wolf	221
Pa	rt IV Ethics and Religion	235
23	Introduction Euthyphro <i>Plato</i>	237 240
24	A New Divine Command Theory Robert Merrihew Adams	242
25	God and Objective Morality: A Debate William Lane Craig and Walter Sinnott-Armstrong	248
26	God and Immortality as Postulates of Pure Practical Reason Immanuel Kant	253

27	God and the Moral Order C. Stephen Layman	258
28	God and Morality Erik Wielenberg	267
Pa	rt V Value	279
29	Introduction Hedonism John Stuart Mill	281 285
30	The Experience Machine <i>Robert Nozick</i>	292
31	The Good Life: A Defense of Attitudinal Hedonism <i>Fred Feldman</i>	294
32	The Informed Desire Account James Griffin	306
33	Desire and the Human Good <i>Richard Kraut</i>	315
34	What Things are Good? W. D. Ross	324
35	What Makes Someone's Life Go Best Derek Parfit	329
Pa	rt VI Moral Responsibility	335
Pa 36	art VI Moral Responsibility Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i>	335 337 340
	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency	337
36	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility	337 340
36 37	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility <i>Galen Strawson</i> Freedom and Necessity	337 340 344
36 37 38	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility <i>Galen Strawson</i> Freedom and Necessity <i>A. J. Ayer</i> Moral Luck	337 340 344 349
36 37 38 39	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility <i>Galen Strawson</i> Freedom and Necessity <i>A. J. Ayer</i> Moral Luck <i>Thomas Nagel</i> Sanity and the Metaphysics of Responsibility	337 340 344 349 355
 36 37 38 39 40 41 	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility <i>Galen Strawson</i> Freedom and Necessity <i>A. J. Ayer</i> Moral Luck <i>Thomas Nagel</i> Sanity and the Metaphysics of Responsibility <i>Susan Wolf</i> Freedom and Resentment	337 340 344 349 355 363
 36 37 38 39 40 41 	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility <i>Galen Strawson</i> Freedom and Necessity <i>A. J. Ayer</i> Moral Luck <i>Thomas Nagel</i> Sanity and the Metaphysics of Responsibility <i>Susan Wolf</i> Freedom and Resentment <i>Peter Strawson</i>	337 340 344 349 355 363 374
 36 37 38 39 40 41 	Introduction Determinism and the Theory of Agency <i>Richard Taylor</i> The Impossibility of Moral Responsibility <i>Galen Strawson</i> Freedom and Necessity A. J. Ayer Moral Luck Thomas Nagel Sanity and the Metaphysics of Responsibility <i>Susan Wolf</i> Freedom and Resentment Peter Strawson	337 340 344 349 355 363 374 389

44	The Rights of Animals and Unborn Generations Joel Feinberg	409
45	On Being Morally Considerable <i>Kenneth Goodpaster</i>	418
46	Abortion and Infanticide <i>Michael Tooley</i>	428
47	An Argument that Abortion is Wrong <i>Don Marquis</i>	439
Pa	rt VIII Consequentialism	451
48	Introduction Utilitarianism John Stuart Mill	453 457
49	The Consequentialist Perspective <i>William Shaw</i>	463
50	Extreme and Restricted Utilitarianism J. J. C. Smart	475
51	Rule-Consequentialism Brad Hooker	482
52	What is Wrong with Slavery R. M. Hare	496
53	Famine, Affluence and Morality Peter Singer	505
54	The Survival Lottery John Harris	513
Pa	rt IX Deontology	519
55	Introduction Groundwork of the Metaphysics of Morals <i>Immanuel Kant</i>	521 525
56	Kant's Formula of Universal Law Christine Korsgaard	540
57	Kantian Approaches to Some Famine Problems Onora O'Neill	553
58	The Rationality of Side Constraints <i>Robert Nozick</i>	565
59	The Golden Rule Rationalized <i>Alan Gewirth</i>	569
60	The Problem of Abortion and the Doctrine of the Double Effect <i>Philippa Foot</i>	582
61	Killing, Letting Die, and the Trolley Problem Judith Jarvis Thomson	590

Pa	rt X Contractarianism	601
62	Introduction Leviathan <i>Thomas Hobbes</i>	603 606
63	Why Contractarianism? David Gauthier	620
64	A Theory of Justice John Rawls	631
65	Contractualism and Utilitarianism T. M. Scanlon	644
Pa	rt XI Virtue Ethics	661
66	Introduction The Nature of Virtue Aristotle	663 667
67	Non-Relative Virtues: An Aristotelian Approach Martha Nussbaum	684
68	Normative Virtue Ethics Rosalind Hursthouse	701
69	Agent-Based Virtue Ethics <i>Michael Slote</i>	710
70	A Virtue Ethical Account of Right Action Christine Swanton	722
71	Being Virtuous and Doing the Right Thing Julia Annas	735
Pa	rt XII Prima Facie Duties and Particularism	747
72	Introduction What Makes Right Acts Right?	749 753
73	W. D. Ross An Unconnected Heap of Duties?	761
15	David McNaughton	701
74	An Unprincipled Morality Jonathan Dancy	771
75	On Knowing the "Why": Particularism and Moral Theory Margaret Olivia Little	775
76	Unprincipled Ethics Gerald Dworkin	785