CONTENTS

Introduction 1
1. Classical Utilitarianism 14  
   by John Rawls
2. Consequentialism and Integrity 20  
   by Bernard Williams
3. War and Massacre 51  
   by Thomas Nagel
4. Rights, Goals, and Fairness 74  
   by T. M. Scanlon
5. Alienation, Consequentialism, and the Demands of Morality 93  
   by Peter Railton
6. Side Constraints 134  
   by Robert Nozick
7. Autonomy and Deontology 142  
   by Thomas Nagel
8. Is Common-Sense Morality Self-Defeating? 173  
   by Derek Parfit
9. Rights and Agency 187  
   by Amartya Sen
10. Utilitarianism and the Virtues 224  
    by Philippa Foot
11. Agent-Centred Restrictions, Rationality, and the Virtues 243  
    by Samuel Scheffler
12. The Authority of the Moral Agent 261  
    by Conrad D. Johnson
vi

CONTENTS

Notes on Contributors 288
Selected Bibliography 289
Index of Names 293