

Contents

List of Acknowledgements	ix
Editor's Introduction	xi
BODY AND MIND	1
1. Jerome Shaffer: Consciousness and the Body (1968)	1
2. Jerome Shaffer: Machines and the Mind-Body Problem (1965)	24
3. Bertrand Russell: The Argument from Analogy (1948)	31
4. A. J. Ayer: The Analysis and Justification of Statements about other Minds (1956)	35
PERSONAL IDENTITY	43
5. David Hume: Of Personal Identity (1738)	43
6. J. McT. E. McTaggart: The Self as Substance (1927)	51
7. C. A. Campbell: Self-consciousness, Self-identity and Personal Identity (1957)	56
8. Peter Geach: The Fallacy of ' <i>Cogito ergo sum</i> ' (1957)	59
9. David Pears: Hume on Personal Identity (1963)	62
10. Bernard Williams: The Self and the Future (1970)	69
ARITHMETIC, LOGIC AND PROOF	89
11. J. S. Mill: Demonstration and the Science of Number (1843)	89
12. G. Frege: The Foundations of Arithmetic: Introduction (1884)	101

13. D. Hilbert: On the Foundations of Logic and Arithmetic (1904)	109
MORAL PHILOSOPHY 115	
14. Philippa Foot: Moral Beliefs (1958, 1967)	115
15. D. Z. Phillips and H. O. Mounce: On Morality's having a Point (1965)	135
POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY 149	
16. J. J. Rousseau: The First Societies (1762)	149
17. Immanuel Kant: The Kingdom of Ends (1785)	151
18. S. I. Benn and R. S. Peters: Justice and Equality (1959)	154
19. Bernard Williams: The Idea of Equality (1962)	159
CAUSE AND EFFECT 181	
20. David Hume: Of the Idea of Necessary Connexion (1748)	181
21. William Kneale: Natural Laws and Natural Necessity (1949)	182
22. R. B. Braithwaite: Laws of Nature and Causality (1953)	186
23. J. S. Mill: The Real Cause of a Phenomenon (1843)	199
24. H. L. A. Hart and A. M. Honoré: Causation and Common Sense (1959)	201
FREEDOM AND DETERMINISM 211	
25. Thomas Hobbes: My Opinion about Liberty and Necessity (1652)	211
26. David Hume: Of Liberty and Necessity (1748)	216
27. J. L. Austin: Ifs and Cans (1956)	219
28. Bernard Williams: Freedom and the Will (1963)	231

<i>Contents</i>	<i>vii</i>
TRUTH	239
29. G. E. Moore: Propositions, Facts and Truth (1910–11)	239
30. Alfred Tarski: Truth and Proof (1969)	261
31. W. V. Quine: Meaning and Truth (1970)	287
KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF	303
32. Plato: The Sun, the Line and the Cave (427–347 B.C.)	303
33. Aristotle: Knowledge, Error and Opinion (384–322 B.C.)	314
34. Aristotle: Knowledge, Experience and Understanding (384–322 B.C.)	319
35. Gilbert Ryle: Knowing How and Knowing That (1949)	321
36. William Kneale: Knowledge, Opinion and Probability (1949)	329
PERCEPTION	343
37. Galileo: The Falsity of the Accepted Notion of Heat (1623)	343
38. René Descartes: Knowledge of Corporeal Objects (1642) The Three Grades of Perception (1642)	344
The Representative Theory of Perception (1637)	347
39. John Locke: Primary and Secondary Qualities (1690) Sensation and Judgement in Perception (1690)	351
Knowledge of Exterior Causes of Sensations (1690)	355
40. George Berkeley: Immaterialism (1710) Heat and Pain (1713)	360
41. J. S. Mill: The Meaning of ‘White’ (1843)	364
UNIVERSALS AND REALITY	367
42. H. F. Cherniss: The Philosophical Economy of the Theory of Ideas (1936)	379
43. J. L. Austin: Are there Universals? (1939)	390

PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE	397
44. John Locke: Of Words (1690)	397
45. Peter Geach: Abstractionism and Concept-Formation (1957)	400
Index	417