CONTENTS

Chapter		CONFLICTS IN SOCIAL DOCTRIN	Ľ
		Conflicts in Ways of Belief	3
	1.	Belief and Action	3
	2.	Choice and Belief	5
	3.	Democracy and Scientific Method	9
Chapter	Two:		
		Abstractions in Social Inquiry	12
	1.	Analyzable and Unanalyzable Abstrac-	
	_	tions	14
	2.		21
	3.		23
	4.	Abstractions and Social Ideals	28
Chapter	Three:	er en	
		Knowledge and Interest	33
Chapter	Four:		
		THE FOLKLORE OF CAPITALISM	41
	1.	The Politician's Handbook	41
	2.	= =p.g	
		by Thurman Arnold	51
	3.	Neither Myth nor Power—A Rejoinder	56
Chapter	Five:		
		On Ideas as Weapons	62
	1.	Interpretations of Ideas	62
	2.	Ideas and Intuitions	63
	3.	Ideas and Action	66
	4.	Ideas in Action	69
	<i>5</i> .	Ideas and Purposes	73

Chapter	Six:	T TT	76
		INTEGRAL HUMANISM	77
	1.	The New Christendom	84
	2.	Theology and Politics	91
	3.	Integral Humanism and War	96
	4.	Science, Atheism, and Mythology	102
	5.	Appendix: A Comment and Rejoinder	102
Chapter	Seven:		
		WHAT IS LIVING AND DEAD IN	
		Marxism	105
	1.	The Crisis of Marxism	105
	2.	Science, Ideals, and Scientific Method	107
	3.	Critique of Capitalism	110
	4.	Theory of the State	111
	<i>5</i> .	The Party as Instrument	113
	6.	The Anatomy of Revolution	117
	7.	The Fetishism of Power	119
	8.	The Uses and Abuses of Power	123
		Historical Materialism	127
	10.	The Critical Historicism of Marx	129
	11.	The Rationalism of Marx	132
	12.	Marxian Humanism	134
	13.	Means and Ends	139
Chapter	Eight:		
2	•	REFLECTIONS ON THE RUSSIAN	
		REVOLUTION	142
	1.	Russia after Twenty Years	143
	2.	In What Sense Betrayed?	146
	3.	The Causes of Betrayal	149
	4.	Philosophical Inconsistencies	152
	<i>5</i> .		156
		Are There Classes in Russia?	159
	7.		
		of the Party	165
	8.	The Sources of Stalinism	168
	9.	Stalinism, Czarism, and Democ-	
		racy	176
	10	Staliniam and Tratalegism	172

PART Two: SCIENCE AND MYTHOLOGIES OF REASON

		0	
Chapter	Nine:		
-		DIALECTIC AND NATURE	183
	1.	Seven Meanings of Dialectic	184
		1. Dialectic as Universal and	
		Objective	184
		II. Dialectic as the Logic of	
		Transition	186
		III. Dialectic as the Logic of	
		Disjunction	187
		iv. Dialectic as Polar Opposition	189
		v. "Subjective" Dialectic	190
		vi. Dialectic as Organic Interrelation	192
		vII. Dialectic as Scientific Method	194
	2.	The Ambiguities and Inconsistencies	
		of Dialectic	195
	3.	The "Laws" of Dialectic	202
		1. Contradiction	202
		n. The Negation of the Negation	211
		III. Quantity and Quality	216
	4.	Dialectic as Mythology	220
	5.	Appendix: Einstein on Engels	224
Chapter	Ten:		
•		Science and the New	
		OBSCURANTISM	227
	1.	Science and Social Consciousness	227
	2.	The New Dispensation	230
	3.	The Proof of the Pudding	231
	4.	Inevitability	236
	5.	Dialectical Extravaganza	237
	6.	Dialectics and Biology	240
	7.	Dialectic and Physics	244
Chapter	Eleven	:	
-		DIALECTIC IN SOCIETY AND	
		HISTORY	250
	1.	Dialectic as Pattern of Existential	
		Change	251

CONTENTS

	1. Dialectic as Pendular Rhythm	251
	п. Dialectic as Struggle	252
	III. Dialectic as Historical Interaction	254
2.	Dialectic as a Method of Understand-	
	ing Change	256
	I. Dialectic as Interrelatedness	256
	n. Dialectic and Holism	258
	III. Dialectic and Inquiry	259
	iv. Dialectic and Destiny	261
3.	Sense and Nonsense in Dialectic	262
	Dialectic and the Doctrine of Two	
7.	"Truths"	265
Chapter Twelve		
	THE MYTHOLOGY OF CLASS SCIENCE	267
1.	Science and Nationalism	267
2.	The Meanings of "Class" Science	270
	Science and Motivations of Scientists	271
	Revolutionary Mythology and	
7	Genetics	274
5.	Science—Responsible and Free	277
	CREDO	
Chapter Thirtee		
Chapter 2 miles	THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE	283
1.	The Definition Explored	285
2.	Positive Conditions for Democracy	287
3.	The Argument against Democracy	291
4.	The Values and Method of Democracy	294
Acknowledgment	· s	298
Index		299