

# CONTENTS

<i>Notes on contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<b>General introduction: what is metaphysics?</b>	<b>xviii</b>
ROBIN LE POIDEVIN	
<b>PART I</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>History of metaphysics</b>	
<b>Introduction to Part I: millennia of metaphysics</b>	<b>3</b>
PETER SIMONS	
1 <b>Presocratic themes: being, not-being and mind</b>	<b>8</b>
DAVID SEDLEY	
2 <b>Plato: arguments for forms</b>	<b>18</b>
RICHARD PATTERSON	
3 <b>Aristotle: form, matter and substance</b>	<b>29</b>
STEPHEN MAKIN	
4 <b>Aristotle: time and change</b>	<b>39</b>
URSULA COOPE	
5 <b>Medieval metaphysics I: the problem of universals</b>	<b>48</b>
CLAUDE PANACCIO	
6 <b>Medieval metaphysics II: things, non-things, God and time</b>	<b>58</b>
JOHN MARENBON	
7 <b>Descartes: the real distinction</b>	<b>68</b>
DUGALD MURDOCH	
8 <b>Hobbes: matter, motion and cause</b>	<b>77</b>
GEORGE MACDONALD ROSS	
9 <b>Spinoza: substance, attribute and mode</b>	<b>88</b>
RICHARD GLAUSER	

10	<b>Locke: the primary and secondary quality distinction</b> LISA DOWNING	98
11	<b>Leibniz: mind–body causation and pre-established harmony</b> GONZALO RODRIGUEZ-PEREYRA	109
12	<b>Berkeley: arguments for idealism</b> TOM STONEHAM	119
13	<b>Hume: necessary connections and distinct existences</b> ALEXANDER MILLER	131
14	<b>Kant: the possibility of metaphysics</b> LUCY ALLAIS	142
15	<b>Hegel and Schopenhauer: reason and will</b> ROLF-PETER HORSTMANN	152
16	<b>Anti-metaphysics I: Nietzsche</b> MAUDEMARIE CLARK	161
17	<b>Bradley: the supra-relational Absolute</b> W. J. MANDER	171
18	<b>Whitehead: process and cosmology</b> PETER SIMONS	181
19	<b>Heidegger: the question of Being</b> HERMAN PHILIPSE	191
20	<b>Anti-metaphysics II: verificationism and kindred views</b> CHERYL MISAK	201
21	<b>Metaphysics revived</b> AVRUM STROLL	209
	<b>PART II</b>	219
	<b>ONTOLOGY: ON WHAT EXISTS</b>	
	<b>Introduction to Part II: being and related matters</b> ROSS P. CAMERON	221
22	<b>To be</b> CHRIS DALY	225

## CONTENTS

23	<b>Not to be</b> GRAHAM PRIEST	234
24	<b>Razor arguments</b> PETER FORREST	246
25	<b>Substance</b> DAVID ROBB	256
26	<b>Intrinsic and extrinsic properties</b> ROSS P. CAMERON	265
27	<b>Universals: the contemporary debate</b> FRASER MACBRIDE	276
28	<b>Particulars</b> HERBERT HOCHBERG	286
29	<b>Composition, persistence and identity</b> NIKK EFFINGHAM	296
30	<b>Relations</b> JOHN HEIL	310
31	<b>Events, facts and states of affairs</b> JULIAN DODD	322
32	<b>Possible worlds and <i>possibilia</i></b> JOHN DIVERS	335
33	<b>Mathematical entities</b> PETER CLARK	346
34	<b>Fictional objects</b> RICHARD HANLEY	357
35	<b>Vagueness</b> ELIZABETH BARNES	370
36	<b>Minor entities: surfaces, holes and shadows</b> ROBERTO CASATI	382
37	<b>Truthmakers and truthbearers</b> JOHN BIGELOW	389

38	<b>Values</b> KEVIN MULLIGAN	401
	<b>PART III</b> <b>METAPHYSICS AND SCIENCE</b>	413
	<b>Introduction to Part III: the study of nature</b> ROBIN LE POIDEVIN	415
39	<b>Space, absolute and relational</b> TIM MAUDLIN	420
40	<b>Infinity and metaphysics</b> DANIEL NOLAN	430
41	<b>The passage of time</b> ERIC T. OLSON	440
42	<b>The direction of time</b> D. H. MELLOR	449
43	<b>Causation</b> MICHAEL TOOLEY	459
44	<b>Laws and dispositions</b> STEPHEN MUMFORD	471
45	<b>Determinism and probability</b> PHILIP PERCIVAL	480
46	<b>Essences and natural kinds</b> ALEXANDER BIRD	497
47	<b>Metaphysics and relativity</b> KATHERINE HAWLEY	507
48	<b>Metaphysics and quantum physics</b> PETER J. LEWIS	517
49	<b>Supervenience, reduction and emergence</b> HOWARD ROBINSON	527
50	<b>Biometaphysics</b> BARRY SMITH	537

CONTENTS

51	<b>Social entities</b> AMIE L. THOMASSON	545
52	<b>The mental and the physical</b> LOUISE ANTONY	555
53	<b>The self</b> JOHN CAMPBELL	569
	<b>A Short Glossary of Metaphysics</b> PETER SIMONS, with additional entries by ROSS P. CAMERON	578