## CONTENTS

Foreword to the Definitive Edition I Preface to the First Edition II

### Chapter 1. The Theory of Natural Selection

- 1. The theory of natural selection 13
- 2. The nature of variation 17
- 3. The eclipse of Darwinism 22

### Chapter 2. The Multiformity of Evolution

- 1. The heterogeneity of evolution 29
- 2. The paleontological data 31
- 3. Evolution in rare and abundant species 32
- 4. Adaptations and their interpretation 34
- 5. Adaptation and selection 37
- 6. The three aspects of biological fact 40
- 7. The main types of evolutionary process 42

### Chapter 3. Mendelism and Evolution

- I. Mutation and selection 47
- 2. Genes and characters 62
- 3. The alteration of genic expression 68
- 4. The evolution of dominance 75
- 5. Types of mutation 87
- 6. Special cases: melanism; polymorphism; fluctuating populations 93
- 7. Mutation and evolution 115

### Chapter 4. Genetic Systems and Evolution

- 1. The factors of evolution 125
- 2. The early evolution of genetic systems 131
- 3. The meiotic system and its adjustment 136
- 4. The consequences of polyploidy 143
- 5. Species-hybridization and sex-determination: conclusion 146

### Chapter 5. The Species Problem; Geographical Speciation

- 1. The biological reality of species 151
- 2. The different modes of speciation; successional species 170

#### CONTENTS

- 3. Geographical replacement: the nature of subspecies 174
- 4. Clines (character-gradients) 206
- 5. Spatial and ecological factors in geographical divergence 227
- 6. Range-changes subsequent to geographical differentiation 243
- 7. The principles of geographical differentiation 259

## Chapter 6. Speciation, Ecological and Genetic

- 1. Local versus geographical differentiation 263
- 2. Ecological divergence 265
- 3. Overlapping species-pairs 284
- 4. Biological differentiation 295
- 5. Physiological and reproductive differentiation 308
- 6. Special cases 316
- 7. Divergence with low competition; oceanic faunas 323
- 8. Genetic divergence 328
- 9. Convergent species-formation 339
- 10. Reticulate differentiation 351
- 11. Illustrative examples 356

Chapter 7. Speciation, Evolution, and Taxonomy

- 1. Different types of speciation and their results 382
- 2. Species-formation and evolution 387
- 3. Modes of speciation and systematic method 390

# Chapter 8. Adaptation and Selection

- 1. The omnipresence of adaptation 412
- 2. Adaptation and function; types and examples of adaptation 417
- 3. Regularities of adaptation 430
- 4. Adaptation as a relative concept 438
- 5. Preadaptation 449
- 6. The origin of adaptations: the inadequacy of Lamarckism 457
- 7. The origin of adaptations: natural selection 466
- Adaptation and selection not necessarily beneficial to the species 478

### Chapter 9. Evolutionary Trends

- 1. Trends in adaptive radiation 486
- 2. The selective determination of adaptive trends 494
- 3. The apparent orthogenesis of adaptive trends 497
- 4. Non-adaptive trends and orthogenesis 504

#### CONTENTS

- 5. The restriction of variation 516
- 6. Consequential evolution: the consequences of differential development 525
- 7. Other consequential evolutionary trends 543

# Chapter 10. Evolutionary Progress

- 1. Is evolutionary progress a scientific concept? 556
- 2. The definition of evolutionary progress 559
- 3. The nature and mechanism of evolutionary progress 562
- 4. The past course of evolutionary progress 569
- 5. Progress in the evolutionary future 572

Introduction to the Second Edition 579 Introduction to the Third Edition 626 Bibliography 705 Index 740