## Contents

	Foreword Pierre Chaunu vii
	Acknowledgments xv
1	Writing Systems 1
2	The Written and the Spoken Word 43
3	Speech and Letters 74
4	The Death and Resurrection of
	Written Culture 116
5	The Arrival of Print 182
6	The Reign of the Book 233
7	The Forms and Functions of Writing:
	Fifteenth–Eighteenth Centuries 283
8	The Book and Society 331
9	The Industrial Era 397
10	Beyond Writing 463
	Conclusion 507
	Notes 513
	Index 561
	Illustrations follow p. 144