

# *Contents*

Introduction	I
--------------	---

## **Part I Demands**

1. The Life-Saving Analogy	7
2. An Argument from Beneficence	16
3. Objections to Aid	34
4. Saving Lives	54
5. The Extreme Demand	70
6. Problems of Demandingness	90

## **Part II Limits**

7. Impartiality, Fairness, and Beneficence	111
8. The Rejection of the Extreme Demand	128
9. Permission	147
10. Requirement	167
11. Overview	189
Appendix 1. Poverty and Aid	205
Appendix 2. The Cost of Saving a Life	215
<i>Notes</i>	221
<i>References</i>	259
<i>Index</i>	279