Contents

	List of figures	ix
	Acknowledgements	xi
	Preface to the second edition	xiii
1	Introduction: philosophy of mind, cognitive science, and phenomenology	1
	An oversimplified account of the last 100 years	2
	What is phenomenology?	6
	Outline of this book	11
2	Methodologies	15
	Fantasies in the science of consciousness	16
	Phenomenological method	21
	Naturalizing phenomenology	31
	Conclusion	45
3	Consciousness and self-consciousness	51
	Consciousness and pre-reflective self-consciousness	52
	Pre-reflective self-consciousness and 'what it is like'	56
	Blindsight	65
	Self-consciousness and reflection	68
	Conclusion: driving it home	73

VI	CONTENTS
4	Time
	The default account
	A phenomenology of time-consciousness
	The microstructure of consciousness and self-cons

The microstructure of consciousness and self-consciousness Time-consciousness and dynamical systems theory Is consciousness of a temporal process itself temporally extended? Historicity

89

91 93

99

105

112

117

123

147

151

159

163

167

171

191

5 Perception

Perceptual holism Conceptuality and ambiguity The role of others

6 Intentionality

What is intentionality?	125
Resemblance, causation, and mental representation	127
The positive account	129
Intentionalism	133
Intentionality and consciousness	136
Phenomenology, externalism, and metaphysical realism	139

7 The embodied mind

Robotic and biological bodies How the body defines the space of experience The body as experientially transparent Embodiment and social cognition

8 Action and agency

The phenomenology of agency176Experimenting with the sense of agency182My actions and yours187

9 How we know others

Theory-of-mind debate191Problems with implicit simulation197Empathy and the argument from analogy201Mentalism and the conceptual problem of other minds205Interaction and narrative208

10	Self and person	219
	Neuroscepticism and the no-self doctrine	220
	Various notions of self	222
	Sociality and personality	227
	A developmental story	229
	Pathologies of the self	230
	Conclusion	235
11	Conclusion	239
	References	245
	Index	267