

# Contents

<i>Analytical Table of Contents</i>	ix
Introduction	3
1. The Experiential Origins of Intentionality	9
1.1. The Concept of Intentionality and Anchoring Instances	10
1.1.1. The Anchoring-Instance Model of Concept Formation	10
1.1.2. Application to the Concept of Intentionality	19
1.2. Experiential Intentionality the Anchor	25
1.2.1. An Asymmetry of Ascription	26
1.2.2. Explaining the Asymmetry	29
1.2.3. Objections and Replies	38
1.3. “Experiential Intentionality”	43
1.3.1. Definition	43
1.3.2. Existence	46
1.3.3. Scope	47
2. The Nature of Experiential Intentionality: I. A Higher-Order Tracking Theory	67
2.1. A Tracking Theory of Experiential Intentionality?	68
2.1.1. Background: Tracking Theories of Mental Representation	69
2.1.2. Representationalist Theories of Conscious Experience	73
2.1.3. Experiential Tracking	79
2.2. The HOT Argument	83
2.2.1. Background: Higher-Order Theories of Conscious Experience	83
2.2.2. Higher-Order Theory and the Tracking Account of Experiential Intentionality	87

2.3. Experiential Intentionality and Higher-Order Tracking	94
2.4. Objections and Replies	100
2.4.1. "Intentionality," "Representation," "Tracking"	100
2.4.2. What Do We Want a Theory of Intentionality for?	104
3. The Nature of Experiential Intentionality: II. An Adverbial Theory	125
3.1. Background: Intentional Inexistence and Intentional Indifference	125
3.2. The Argument from Intentional Indifference	127
3.2.1. The Argument	127
3.2.2. Responses	132
3.2.3. Brains in Vats	137
3.3. The Argument from Intentional Inexistence	138
3.3.1. The Argument	138
3.3.2. Responses	144
3.4. Experiential Intentionality as Adverbial Modification	150
3.5. Objections to Adverbialism	159
4. The Nature of Non-Experiential Intentionality: An Interpretivist Theory	189
4.1. Potentialism	190
4.2. Inferentialism	194
4.3. Eliminativism	198
4.4. Interpretivism	200
4.4.1. Interpretivism about Non-Experiential Intentionality	201
4.4.2. Interpretivism Developed	206
4.4.3. Objections and Replies	213
5. Toward a General Theory of Intentionality	229
5.1. Adverbialism plus Interpretivism	231
5.2. Higher-Order Tracking Theory plus Interpretivism	240
<i>References</i>	257
<i>Index</i>	269