

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments

xiii

- Two Representations of the Seven Deadly Sins: Then and Now 1

1. Reckoning with Standards 3

Susan Leigh Star and Martha Lampland

- Standards Where You Least Expect Them 25
 - Padilla Case Changed a Lot in 5 Years: The Trial of the Onetime “Dirty Bomb” Suspect Is Opening; An Alleged Jihad Form May Be Key 26
 - Penalty for Crossing an Al Qaeda Boss? A Nasty Memo 27
- Separate, Together 28
- Ellis Island 33

2. Beyond the Standard Human? 35

Steven Epstein

- The Range of Growth Parameters for Healthy Infants 55
- Portion Creep: Standards and Supersizing 56
- A Bulge in Misses 8? Digital Scanners Resize America 58
- Investment Allocation by Age 63

3. Age in Standards and Standards for Age: Institutionalizing Chronological Age as Biographical Necessity 65

Judith Treas

- Coffins Expand with Occupants 89
- Rebuilding Wall Street: Accountants, in a Reversal, Say Costs from the Attack Aren't "Extraordinary" 91

4. Double Standards: The History of Standardizing Humans in Modern Life Insurance 95

Martin Lengwiler

- The Pernicious Accretion of Codes, Standards, and Dates: *The People of the State of California v. Vernell Gillard* 115
- Standards without Infrastructure 118

5. Classifying Laborers: Instinct, Property, and the Psychology of Productivity in Hungary (1920–1956) 123

Martha Lampland

- EPA to Kill New Arsenic Standards: Whitman Cites Debate on Drinking Water Risk 143
- Arsenic and Water Don't Mix 146
- EPA Wants Review of Sulfur Standards: Whitman Postpones Clinton Rule Requiring Clean-Burning Diesel Fuel 147

6. Metadata Standards: Trajectories and Enactment in the Life of an Ontology 149

Florence Millerand and Geoffrey C. Bowker

- Horse's Ass 167
- To Avoid Fuel Limits, Subaru Is Turning a Sedan into a Truck 169
- Flexibility Urged against Pollution 173
- U.S. Walks Away from Treaty on Greenhouse Gases: White House Wants Developing Nations to Meet Standards as Well 175

7. ASCII Imperialism 177*Daniel Pargman and Jacob Palme*

- Bananas, Eurocrats, and Modern Myths: Standards between Power and Agreement 201
- Chocolate Directive Now Agreed 204
- Standards Proliferate Even for (Seemingly) Simple Objects 206

Appendix How to Unravel Standards: Teaching Infrastructure Studies 207

*Martha Lampland and Susan Leigh Star**References* 215*Contributors* 235*Index* 237