CONTENTS

	Preface	13
1	Identities and horizons	1
	Europe: an insecure identity	1
	Dimensions of European space	2
	Identities and frontiers	5
	The nation, the 'state'	6
	Language	7
	Basic identities: the rural community	Ĝ
	Basic identities: the urban community	13
	A core identity: the family	14
	Birth, youth, marriage	18
	Population trends	23
	Mortality: epidemics	25
	Mortality: famine	27
	Mortality: war	30
2	Leisure, work and movement	35
	Time, work and leisure	36
	A population on the move	40
	Emigration and refugees	44
3	Communities of belief	52
	The ritual year	52
	Disciplining belief: confessionalisation	55
	Disciplining belief: the missions	60
	Dissidences: witchcraft	63
	-	

CONTENTS

4	The ruling elite	70
	A mirror to elites	70
	Power and clientage	73
	The aristocracy of war	75
	The nobility in business	77
	Estates and fortunes	81
	Crisis and resilience of the aristocracy	90
5	The middle elite	97
	Urban and rural elites; norms and values	97
	Trade: a classic role	99
	Elites and financial change	101
	Corporate roles and the function of office	105
	Mobility of the middle elite	107
	Betrayal by the bourgeoisie?	112
6	Solidarities and resistance	120
	Solidarities and honour	120
	A precarious environment	124
	The rural community under threat	126
	Solidarities and protest	137
	Characteristics of communal revolt	150
7	Gender roles	157
	Matrimony	159
	Women and property	163
	Women and work	164
	Motherhood and the family	166
	Women in religion	168
	Private and public escapes	170
	Women, honour and the law; crime and witchcraft	173
8	Social discipline and marginality	177
	Community discipline and sexual morality	177
	Controlling poverty	179
	Disciplining crime	192
	Crime and punishment	199
	Marginalisation: slavery	202
	The enclosed: madmen	205

CONTENTS

9	Modernisation and the individual	206
	Privatisation and the family	207
	Scepticism, secularism and privatisation of belief	209
	Privatisation of knowledge: literacy and the people	212
	Private and public education, and the state	215
	Private culture: diaries	220
	The development of private opinion	222
	Private and public dreams: the discovery and loss of Utopia	229
10	The absolute state	234
	State intervention: land and mercantilism	235
	Social structure and absolutism	237
	Notes	246
	Select bibliography	263
	Index	273