## CONTENTS

Part I. Singular Thought and Acquaintance: Rejecting Descriptivism	
1. Singularism vs Descriptivism	3
2. Can Descriptivism Account for Singularity?	15
Part II. Introducing Files	
<ol> <li>Non-Descriptive Modes of Presentation as Mental Files</li> </ol>	27
4. Mental Files and Identity	42
Part III. The Indexical Model	
5. Mental Indexicals	57
6. Stable Files	68
7. The Dynamics of Files	76
Part IV. Mental Files and Co-Reference	
8. The Circularity Objection	91
Appendix: Incremental Conversion and the Origin of Concepts	102
9. Co-reference De Jure: The Transitivity Objection	104

Part V. Epistemic Transparency	
10. Slow Switching	115
11. Transparency and its Limits	133
Part VI. Beyond Acquaintance	
12. Descriptive Names	147
13. Singular Thought without Acquaintance	159
Part VII. Vicarious Files	
14. Mental Files in Attitude Ascription	181
15. Indexed Files at Work	193
Part VIII. The Communication of Singular Thoughts	
16. Frege and the Sense of 'I'	209
17. Reference through Mental Files: Indexicals and Definite Descriptions	221
Part IX. Conclusion	
18. The Mental File Framework and its Competitors	243
References	260
Index	273