

# Contents

Contributors ix

Introduction 1

## I. Epistemology 7

1. Visual Object Recognition 9 *Irving Biederman*
2. Deductive Reasoning 23 *John H. Holland, Keith J. Holyoak, Richard E. Nisbett, and Paul R. Thagard*
3. Probabilistic Reasoning 43 *Amos Tversky and Daniel Kahneman*
4. Our Native Inferential Tendencies 69 *Hilary Kornblith*
5. Epistemic Folkways and Scientific Epistemology 95 *Alvin I. Goldman*

## II. Science and Mathematics 117

6. Observation Reconsidered 119 *Jerry A. Fodor*
7. Perceptual Plasticity and Theoretical Neutrality: A Reply to Jerry Fodor 139 *Paul M. Churchland*
8. Explanatory Coherence 153 *Paul R. Thagard*
9. Scientific Discovery 185 *Pat Langley, Herbert A. Simon, Gary L. Bradshaw, and Jan M. Zytkow*

10. Evidence against Empiricist Accounts of the Origins of Numerical Knowledge	209	<i>Karen Wynn</i>
<b>III. Mind 229</b>		
11. Troubles with Functionalism	231	<i>Ned Block</i>
12. Eliminative Materialism and the Propositional Attitudes	255	<i>Paul M. Churchland</i>
13. Fodor's Guide to Mental Representation	271	<i>Jerry A. Fodor</i>
14. Misrepresentation	297	<i>Fred I. Dretske</i>
15. How We Know Our Minds: The Illusion of First-person Knowledge of Intentionality	315	<i>Alison Gopnik</i>
16. The Psychology of Folk Psychology	347	<i>Alvin I. Goldman</i>
17. Quining Qualia	381	<i>Daniel C. Dennett</i>
18. Neuropsychological Evidence for a Consciousness System	415	<i>Daniel L. Schacter</i>
<b>IV. Metaphysics 445</b>		
19. Object Perception	447	<i>Elizabeth S. Spelke</i>
20. Ontological Categories Guide Young Children's Inductions of Word Meaning	461	<i>Nancy N. Soja, Susan Carey, and Elizabeth S. Spelke</i>
21. Some Elements of Conceptual Structure	481	<i>Ray Jackendoff</i>
22. Color Subjectivism	493	<i>C. L. Hardin</i>
<b>V. Language 509</b>		
23. On the Nature, Use, and Acquisition of Language	511	<i>Noam Chomsky</i>
24. On Learning the Past Tenses of English Verbs	535	<i>David E. Rumelhart and James L. McClelland</i>

25. Critique of Rumelhart and McClelland	553	<i>Andy Clark</i>
26. The Mental Representation of the Meaning of Words	561	<i>Philip N. Johnson-Laird</i>
27. Brain and Language	585	<i>Antonio R. Damasio and Hanna Damasio</i>
28. Meaning, Other People, and the World	597	<i>Hilary Putnam</i>
<b>VI. Ethics 621</b>		
29. Ethics and Cognitive Science	623	<i>Alvin I. Goldman</i>
30. The Contribution of Empathy to Justice and Moral Judgment	647	<i>Martin L. Hoffman</i>
31. Situations and Dispositions	681	<i>Owen Flanagan</i>
<b>VII. Conceptual Foundations 697</b>		
32. Autonomous Psychology and the Belief-Desire Thesis	699	<i>Stephen P. Stich</i>
33. Individualism and Psychology	719	<i>Tyler Burge</i>
34. The Co-evolutionary Research Ideology	745	<i>Patricia S. Churchland</i>
35. On the Proper Treatment of Connectionism	769	<i>Paul Smolensky</i>
36. Connectionism and Cognitive Architecture	801	<i>Jerry A. Fodor and Zenon W. Pylyshyn</i>
37. The Computer Model of the Mind	819	<i>Ned Block</i>
38. The Critique of Cognitive Reason	833	<i>John R. Searle</i>
Index	849	