## Contents

P	Preface	
1	Wittgenstein's metaphilosophy	1
	1.1 The fundamental idea	1
	1.2 Sceptical conundrums	4
	1.3 Illustrations from outside philosophy	6
	1.4 The role of language	8
	1.5 Odd objects: the case of numbers	12
	1.6 Questions and objections	16
2	A critique of theoretical philosophy	19
	2.1 T-philosophy	21
	2.2 Intuition $\rightarrow$ generalization $\rightarrow$ paradox	25
	2.3 Theoretical reactions	29
	2.4 The irrationality of scientism	33
	2.5 Kinds of theory and their peculiar discontents	44
	2.6 The general form of a philosophical issue	50
	2.7 Exceptions	61
	2.8 An anti-theoretical theory?	63
	2.9 Does Wittgenstein's metaphilosophy rest on his view	
	of meaning?	69
	2.10 Two philosophies?	72
3	Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus	74
	3.1 Outline	74
	3.2 Metaphysics	78
	3.3 Meaning	80
	3.4 The structure and limits of language	84
	3.5 Metaphilosophy	88
	3.6 Throwing away the ladder	90
	3.7 Self-criticism	96
	3.8 Conclusion	104

Contents

4	Meaning	105
	4.1 Wittgenstein's objectives	105
	4.2 Wittgenstein's definition of "meaning" as "use"	107
	4.3 Paradoxes of meaning and their dissolution	124
5	Kripke's Wittgenstein	144
	5.1 A sceptical account of meaning	144
	5.2 The rational-guidance argument	146
	5.3 The truth argument	149
	5.4 Appraisal of Kripke's reasoning	151
	5.5 The paradoxical conclusion	161
	5.6 Kripke's "sceptical solution"	163
	5.7 Individualistic language	165
	5.8 The differences between Kripkenstein and	
	Wittgenstein	167
6	The "mystery" of consciousness	170
	6.1 Pseudo-problems	170
	6.2 The case of consciousness	173
	6.3 The "private language argument"	195
	6.4 Behaviourism	198
	6.5 Inverted spectra	202
	6.6 Pseudo-qualia	206
	6.7 Conclusion	209
R;	hliagraphy	212
Bibliography Index		212

vi